



# Pharmacy Resource Guide

Workers' Compensation

March 2026

**Optum**

We are pleased to share this Pharmacy Resource Guide. Inside you will find a state-by-state guide to the pharmacy fee schedule and jurisdictional maps highlighting key workers' compensation laws and regulations. From a statistical perspective, we have provided the top 10 therapeutic classes, top 25 medications as a percentage of total spend, total number of prescriptions and percentage of generic spend. Also included is a helpful brand-generic index of commonly prescribed workers' compensation medications.

Questions about our program may be directed to your account manager or clinical liaison.

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*Information contained in this Pharmacy Resource Guide is provided “as is” for informational purposes only and is not intended to constitute legal advice. Due to the rapidly changing nature of regulatory information, Optum does not warrant or guarantee the accuracy of content of this guide. Before taking any action on the reimbursement or delivery of care based upon our guide, the reader should consult their legal representatives.*

## **2026 Pharmacy state fee schedule detail**

## Alabama

**BR** AWP +5% +\$11.44 **GR** AWP +5% +\$14.86 ■

Ⓢ Lesser of FS or provider's U&C.

⊞ Bills shall include original underlying NDC and NDC of repackaged/re-labeled product. Reimbursement is lesser of original AWP and repackaged/re-labeled AWP. DF payable only to pharmacies.

## Alaska

**BR** AWP +\$5.00 **GR** AWP +\$10.00 ■

Ⓢ Lesser of FS, fee to general public, or negotiated fee.

⊞ Reimbursement shall use the original manufacturers AWP.

👉 Reimbursement shall be limited to "medical necessity" and at the lowest generic NDC for each specific or over the counter drug.

## Arkansas

**BR** AWP +\$5.13 **GR** AWP +\$5.13 ■

Ⓢ Lesser of FS, provider's U&C, or MCO/PPO contract price.

⊞ No DF to physicians. OTCs billed by physicians reimbursed at provider's charge or up to 20% above cost of item. Dispensing practitioners must obtain permit (from state) and demonstrate need prior to dispensing approval.

## Arizona

**BR** AWP -15% +\$7.00 **GR** AWP -25% +\$7.00 ■

Ⓢ Reimbursement is based on actual medication dispensed. Medicines dispensed by either pharmacy or physician subject to FS. FS caps on some topical medications.

⊞ Bills for physician dispensed/repackaged medications shall include NDC of medication dispensed and original manufacturer NDC. Reimbursement based on NDC of underlying medication product.

👉 Reimbursement based on AWP of underlying medicine product and bills shall include NDC for each ingredient. Max reimbursement for topical compounds = less of \$200 for a 30-day supply (prorated) or reimbursement in FS for compounds.

👉 Reimbursement for OTC medications not commercially available may not exceed \$30 for a 30-day supply (prorated) for a topical cream or lotion, \$75 for a 30-day supply (prorated) for topical patches.

## California

**BR** Medi-Cal based drug rate **GR** Medi-Cal based drug rate ■

**Dispensing Fee:** Large Medi-Cal volume pharmacies \$10.05 and small Medi-Cal volume pharmacies \$13.20.

Ⓢ Drug reimbursement based on the applicable Medi-Cal drug reimbursement feed/file. Generally, Medi-Cal *Lowest cost feed* with exception of DAW brand drugs shall be the Medi-Cal *No substitution feed*. If not in Medi-Cal default to lowest of NADAC, WAC+0%, FUL or MAIC.

⊞ Legend drugs = lowest of:  
– *Lowest cost or No Substitution cost feed(s)*  
– Physicians U&C charge  
– \$10.05 dispensing fee

Non legend drugs = lowest of:  
– Physicians U&C charge  
– *Lowest cost feed*  
– 120% of documented paid cost  
– 100% of documented paid cost plus \$250

👉 Pharmacy dispensed compounds: Maximum reimbursement shall be the lowest of (plus applicable pharmacy Medi-Cal volume dispensing fee):  
– *Lowest cost or No substitution cost feed(s)* (based upon metric unit for each ingredient)  
– U&C charge to public on date of dispense  
– Pharmacy eligible to receive applicable compounding fee, sterility fee and/or route of administration fee  
– Each ingredient shall be individually identified and ingredients with an invalid NDC shall not be reimbursed

## Colorado

**BR** AWP +\$4.00 **GR** AWP +\$4.00 ■

Ⓢ If AWP ceases, substitute WAC + 20%.

⊞ For repackaged medications use AWP and NDC of underlying medication. Opioids, scheduled controlled substances, gabapentin and benzodiazepines shall only be provided through a pharmacy.

👉 Rates for prescription strength topical compounds categorized according to four state-specific Z codes. Fees represent maximum reimbursable amount. All compound ingredients must be listed by quantity used.

👉 Certain topicals without a prescription (excluding patches) are limited to a maximum of \$31.21 for a 30-day supply. Certain patches without a prescription are limited to a maximum of \$72.83 for a 30-day supply. When less than a 30-day supply is prescribed, these allowances shall be pro-rated to the amount dispensed.

**BR** = Brand Rate (% of AWP) + Dispense Fee

**GR** = Generic Rate (% of AWP) + Dispense Fee

Ⓢ Reimbursement Description

👉 Compounded Medications

⊞ Physician Dispensed/Repackaged

👉 Topical Medications

### Jurisdictional Generic Medication Mandates

■ Substitution mandated

■ Substitution mandated except where prescriber notate DAW, DNS or similar

■ Substitution mandated except where written statement of medical necessity, prior authorization or other requirement provided/met

■ Substitution not specifically mandated for workers' comp

### Abbreviations

AWP = Average Wholesale Price DAW = Dispense as Written DF = Dispensing Fee DFEC = Division of Federal Employees' Compensation DNS = Do Not Substitute DOI = Date of Injury EAC = Estimated Acquisition Cost FS = Fee Schedule FUL = Federal Upper Limit IW = Injured Worker MAC = Maximum Allowable Cost NDC = National Drug Code OTC = Over the Counter POS = Point of Sale SMN = Statement of Medical Necessity U&C = Usual and Customary WAC = Wholesale Acquisition Cost

## Connecticut

**BR** AWP +\$5.00 **GR** AWP +\$8.00 ■

- ☒ Reimbursement lesser of NDC for underlying medication from manufacturer or therapeutic equivalent medication product from manufacturer NDC. If information pertaining to original manufacturer is not provided or is unknown, payer may select NDC and associated AWP for reimbursement. OTC dispensed in practitioners offices is limited to acquisition cost + 30%.

## Delaware

**BR** AWP -31.9% +\$3.29 DF **GR** AWP -38% +\$4.10 DF ■

- Ⓢ Lesser of provider's U&C, negotiated contract amount or FS.
- ☒ Reimbursement based on AWP for underlying medication product as identified by its NDC, from original labeler. Physicians dispensing from office do not receive DF. No practitioner, unless properly licensed, shall dispense a controlled substance beyond a medically necessary 72-hour supply.
- 👉 Billed listing each ingredient and separately calculating charge using NDC; single compounding fee of \$10 per prescription.

## Florida

**BR** AWP +\$4.18 **GR** AWP +\$4.18 ■

- Ⓢ Reimbursement at FS except where employer/carrier or entity "acting on behalf of" employer/carrier directly contracts with provider seeking lower reimbursement.
- ☒ AWP for repackaged/re-labeled medications dispensed by "dispensing practitioner" shall be AWP of original manufacturer/underlying medication +12.5% + \$8.00 DF. Must include original NDC. Physician dispensed drugs must be authorized and medically necessary.
- 👉 Permitted when prescribed formulation not commercially available and reimbursement shall be AWP of each ingredient + \$4.18 DF. Requires prior approval of carrier.

## Georgia

**BR** AWP +\$4.83 **GR** AWP +\$7.25 ■

- Ⓢ Reimbursement based on current published manufacturer's AWP of product on date of dispensing.
- ☒ Bills must include NDC of original manufacturer/distributor's stock package.
- 👉 Must be billed by the compounding pharmacy. Reimbursement shall be the sum of AWP for each ingredient -50% plus a single compound fee of \$20. Reimbursement limited to compounds containing three or fewer active ingredients.
- 👉 Topical medications capped based upon three specific categories. Maximum reimbursement for any topical medication is \$240. Limited to a 30-day supply with no auto-refill.

## Hawaii

**BR** AWP +40% **GR** AWP +40% ■

- ☒ Repackaged medications reimbursed at fee schedule based on original manufacturer NDC.
- 👉 Reimbursed at fee schedule based upon gram weight of each underlying ingredient. AWP shall be that set by the original manufacturer.

## Idaho

**BR** AWP +\$5.00 **GR** AWP +\$8.00 ■

- Ⓢ Reimbursement is lesser of FS, billed charge, or charge agreed to pursuant to contract.
- ☒ Reimbursement based on AWP of original manufacturer. Physicians not reimbursed a DF or compounding fee.
- 👉 Reimbursed at sum of AWP of each individual medication, plus a \$5 DF and \$2 compounding fee. Ingredients of compounds require NDC of original manufacturer.

## Kansas

**BR** AWP -10% +\$3.00 **GR** AWP -15% +\$5.00 ■

- Ⓢ Lesser of FS or provider's U&C.
- ☒ Reimbursed at fee schedule based on original manufacturer's NDC and require prior approval of carrier.
- 👉 Reimbursed at fee schedule based on original manufacturer's NDC and requires prior approval of carrier.

**BR** = Brand Rate (% of AWP) + Dispense Fee

**GR** = Generic Rate (% of AWP) + Dispense Fee

Ⓢ Reimbursement Description 🍷 Compounded Medications

☒ Physician Dispensed/Repackaged 📄 Topical Medications

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## Kentucky

**BR** AWP -10% +\$5.00 **GR** AWP\* -15% +5.00 ■

\*Of lowest priced therapeutically equivalent in stock

- 💰 Reimbursement at lower amount permitted if agreed.
- 🏠 Reimbursement based on AWP of original NDC. DF only payable to licensed pharmacist. Doctors are restricted to dispensing only a 48-hour supply of any CII or CIII medication containing hydrocodone from their office.
- 👉 AWP of the compound medication is to be determined using the NDC of the original product from the manufacturer. A single \$20 compounding fee shall be reimbursed.

## Louisiana

**BR** AWP +10% +\$11.81 **GR** AWP +40% +\$11.81 ■

- 💰 DF is based on current state Medicaid DF.
- 🏠 Physicians may only dispense controlled substances or medications of concern if registered as a dispensing physician and only up to a single 48-hour supply.
- 👉 Paid at FS formula for generics and bill must indicate "COMPOUND Rx" on form.
- 👉 Treatment Guidelines address usage of topical medications.

## Massachusetts

**BR** See description +\$10.02 **GR** See description +\$10.02 ■

- 💰 Single-source drug(s) reimbursed at lowest of MMAC, AAC or U&C charge plus the DF. Multi-source drug(s) reimbursed at lowest of FUL, MMAC, AAC or U&C charge plus the DF.
- 🏠 Permitted only when necessary for immediate and proper treatment until possible for patient to have prescription filled by a pharmacy.
- 👉 Additional DF based upon type of compound dispensed.

## Michigan

**BR** AWP -10% +\$3.50 **GR** -10% AWP +\$5.50 ■

- 💰 Lesser of MAR in FS or provider's U&C charge.
- 🏠 Billed and reimbursed based on original manufacturer's NDC.
- 👉 Reimbursement for "custom" compounds limited to max of \$600 (charges exceeding subject to review). Topical compounds billed using specific amount of each ingredient and original manufacturer's NDC. Reimbursed at max of AWP -10% of original manufacturer's NDC, pro-rated for each ingredient, plus a specific DF. Ingredients without NDCs not reimbursed. Additional "medical necessity" requirements on custom and topical compounds. Non-compound topicals addressed separately.

## Minnesota

**BR** AWP -12% +\$3.65\* **GR** AWP -12% +\$3.65\* ■

\*Electronic. Paper for both. BR and GR is AWP + \$5.14

- 💰 FS is bifurcated depending on paper billing and electronic or "real-time" billing and payment (as required) and includes MAC for GR.
- 🏠 Permitted if not for profit, or if for profit, physician must file with the appropriate licensing board and receive approval.

## Mississippi

**BR** AWP +\$5.00 **GR** -5% AWP +\$5.00 ■

- 💰 Unless contract, reimbursement is lesser of provider's total billed charge or FS.
- 🏠 Reimbursed using NDC from underlying medication product from original labeler. DF not payable to doctors.
- 👉 Bills shall include listing of each individual ingredient NDC. Reimbursement sum of AWP of each underlying NDC medication product + \$5.00 DF. Topicals limited to a max of \$300 per 120 grams per month quantity (without prior authorization).
- 👉 Private label topicals limited to \$30 for a 30-day supply prorated. Patches limited to \$70 for a 30-day supply prorated.

## Montana

**BR** AWP -10% +\$3.00 **GR** -25% AWP +\$3.00 ■

- 💰 Lesser of FS or provider's U&C.
- 🏠 Practice limited to certain exceptions.

**BR** = Brand Rate (% of AWP) + Dispense Fee

**GR** = Generic Rate (% of AWP) + Dispense Fee

💰 Reimbursement Description 👉 Compounded Medications

🏠 Physician Dispensed/Repackaged 👉 Topical Medications

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## New Mexico

**BR** AWP -10% +\$5.00 **GR** AWP -10% +\$5.00 ■

- Ⓢ Lesser of FS, U&C, or contract.
- ⊞ Reimbursement at AWP - 10% with no DF. Initial physician dispense not greater than 10 days for new prescriptions. Provider dispensed medications shall not exceed cost of generic equivalent.
- 👉 Reimbursed at ingredient level, plus single DF. Bills must include original NDC. Ingredients with no NDC not reimbursable.

## Nevada

**BR** AWP +\$13.70 **GR** AWP +\$13.70 ■

- Ⓢ Lesser of FS, U&C, or contracted rate.
- ⊞ May dispense initial supply (15 days) of CII or CIII. Include original NDC on bills. May not charge or seek reimbursement for OTC.
- 👉 Reimbursement based upon agreement and includes quantity prior to dispense. All compound bills shall list individual ingredients and NDC. Ingredients lacking an NDC shall not be reimbursed.

## New York

**BR** AWP -12% +\$4.00 **GR** AWP -20% +\$5.00 ■

- Ⓢ FS or lower contracted rate.
- ⊞ Physician dispensing limited to 72 hours with exceptions. Repackaged medications reimbursed based on AWP for underlying medication.
- 👉 Reimbursed at ingredient level. Payment based on sum of allowable fee for each ingredient, plus a single DF of \$6 per compound. Ingredients with no NDC not reimbursable. Requires prior approval of carrier.

## North Carolina

**BR** AWP -5% **GR** AWP -5% ■

- Ⓢ Lesser of FS or an agreement between the provider/payer.
- ⊞ Original manufacturer's NDC required on bills for repackaged and doctor dispensed medications. Reimbursement for doctor dispensed medications shall not exceed fee schedule based on AWP of the original NDC. No outpatient provider (other than pharmacies) may receive reimbursement for any CII through CV medications over an initial 5-day supply commencing on the employee's initial treatment.

## North Dakota

**BR** \$4.00 DF **GR** \$5.00 DF ■

- Ⓢ Based on a markup above WAC, except compounds.
- ⊞ Reimburses compounds at AWP - 72%, plus a single item compounding fee based on level of effort (LOE). Additional restrictions on topical pain preparations.

## Ohio

**BR** AWP -15% +\$3.50 **GR** AWP -15% +\$3.50

- Ⓢ Lesser of U&C or FS.
- ⊞ Medications supplied to IW in physician's office not considered outpatient medication and not reimbursed by BWC. Repackaged brand medications, product cost component shall be calculated using AWP of original labeler (repackaged generics not addressed). Only pharmacy providers eligible for DF.
- 👉 Billed and reimbursed based on ingredient NDCs (no reimbursement for ingredients without NDC). Max product cost component reimbursement for any one compounded Rx is \$400, different DF for sterile/non-sterile compounds.

## Oklahoma

**BR** AWP -10% +\$5.00 **GR** AWP -10% +\$5.00 ■

- Ⓢ Lesser of FS or provider's U&C for same or similar service.
- ⊞ Physician dispensed (non-repackaged) lesser of AWP - 10% or payer's contracted rate. Repackaged medications reimbursed at lesser of AWP for original NDC - 10% or AWP of lowest cost therapeutic equivalent medication - 10%.
- 👉 Shall be billed by compounding pharmacy and at the ingredient level. Reimbursement shall be sum of allowable fee for each ingredient, plus a single \$5 DF. Ingredients without NDC not reimbursed.

## Oregon

**BR** AWP -16.5% +\$2.00 **GR** AWP -16.5% +\$2.00 ■

- Ⓢ Lesser of FS, provider's U&C, or contract.
- ⊞ Compensability of physician dispensing limited to initial 10-day supply except in emergency.
- 👉 Must be billed by ingredient, listing each ingredient's NDC (ingredients w/o NDC not reimbursable). Max fee = AWP-16.5% for each ingredient + a single \$10 compounding fee.

**BR** = Brand Rate (% of AWP) + Dispense Fee

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⊞ Physician Dispensed/Repackaged 🍷 Topical Medications

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## Pennsylvania

**BR** AWP +10% **GR** AWP +10% ■

- Ⓢ If provider's actual charge less than FS, pay actual charge.
- ⊞ If provider's actual charge less than FS, pay actual charge. Reimbursement shall be at FS based on original manufacturer's NDC, which must be submitted on bill. If original NDC is not submitted, reimbursement shall be FS of the least expensive clinically-equivalent medication. Outpatient providers (other than licensed pharmacies) may not seek reimbursement for Schedule II medication in excess of an initial seven-day supply commencing on "initial treatment" for specific WC claim. Should an IW require a "medical procedure," one additional 15-day supply permitted, commencing on date of procedure. Providers may not seek reimbursement for any other prescription medications in excess of an initial 30-day supply, commencing on "initial treatment" by a provider for specific WC claim and may not seek reimbursement for an OTC medication.

## Rhode Island

**BR** AWP -10% **GR** AWP -10% ■

- ⊞ Physicians cannot bill for dispense, only to administer medications (injectables) in office.
- 👉 Compounds containing repackaged medications shall be reimbursed using NDC of the underlying medication. Compounds shall be billed by separating the ingredients by NDC and corresponding quantity.
- 👉 Reimbursement for topical compounds shall not exceed \$500 for a 30-day supply.

## South Carolina

**BR** AWP +\$5.00 **GR** AWP +\$5.00 ■

- Ⓢ Lesser of FS or provider's U&C.
- ⊞ Practitioner dispensed OTCs require preauthorization before dispensing.
- 👉 Repackaged drugs required to be billed with original manufacturer's NDC and reimbursed according to it. All medications must be reasonable and necessary. Payment for compounded prescription drugs shall be the sum of the AWP by gram weight for each ingredient + a single \$5 DF. Additional price caps, similar to OTC price caps, for any compound topical medication.
- 👉 Reimbursement for prescription strength topicals limited to a max of \$240 for 30-day supply (prorated) not to exceed a 90-day supply. Reimbursement for non-prescription strength patches limited to \$70 for 30-day supply (prorated).

## Tennessee

**BR** AWP +\$5.10 **GR** AWP +\$5.10 ■

- Ⓢ Lesser of FS, provider's U&C, or contracted rate.

- ⊞ Reimbursement based on published manufacturer's AWP of product/ingredient, calculated on a per-unit basis, on date of dispense. If original manufacturer's NDC not provided on bill, reimbursement based on AWP of lowest priced therapeutically equivalent medication. Physician should not receive a DF.
- 👉 Compounding fee not to exceed \$25 per compound and may be charged by any entity other than physician. All compound bills shall include NDC of original manufacturer.

## Texas

**BR** AWP + 9% +\$4.00 **GR** AWP +25% +\$4.00

- Ⓢ Reimbursement at compliant contracted rate (a direct contract with provider or through a registered pharmacy network) or lesser of FS or billed amount.
- ⊞ Physician dispensing only permitted to meet immediate needs or in rural area.
- 👉 Calculate each ingredient separately (AWP in FS) plus a \$15 compounding fee per prescription. Bills shall include each medication included in the compound. Requires prior approval of carrier.

## Vermont

**BR** AWP + \$3.15 **GR** AWP +\$3.15 ■

- Ⓢ Lesser of FS or actual charge.

## Washington

**BR** AWP -10% +\$4.50 **GR** AWP -50% +\$4.50 ■

- ⊞ L&I (state fund) does not pay for medication dispensed in physician's office and policy is to not pay for repackaged medications.
- 👉 Reimbursement allows cost of ingredients, plus a \$4.50 professional fee and a \$4 compounding time fee. Must be billed with NDC for each ingredient.

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**GR** = Generic Rate (% of AWP) + Dispense Fee

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## Wisconsin

**BR** AWP +\$3.00 **GR** AWP +\$3.00 ■

☒ DF only payable to pharmacist. Reimbursed at existing pharmacy fee schedule.

## Wyoming

**BR** AWP -10% +\$5.00 **GR** AWP -10% +\$5.00 ■

Ⓢ Lesser of FS or provider's U&C.

☒ Physicians billing for compounds must provide pharmacy invoice and pay at 130% of supplier's/manufacturer's invoice price. Repackaged medication reimbursed using AWP of lowest cost therapeutic equivalent.

👉 Compounding pharmacies that bill are compensated per FS, per line item if ingredient determined coverable. Pharmacists/third-party billers must submit itemization for all ingredients and quantities used in compounding process. Prescriptions for compound creams must list all medications included.

## Federal services

**BR** AWP -15% +\$4.00 DFEC **AWP -15% +4.00** Non-DFEC

**GR** AWP -40% +\$4.00 DFEC **AWP -40% +4.00** Non-DFEC

Ⓢ Lesser of FS or U&C charge amount

☒ For OWCP programs, all medications dispensed from physician's office and submitted with codes J3490, J8499, J8999, and J9999 require accompanying original NDC. For FECA/Black Lung any doctor dispensed Rx submitted using CPT code 99070 require accompanying original NDC.

👉 Compounds shall be billed at ingredient level, including NDCs. Reimbursement for compounds with three or less ingredients shall be AWP - 50% of each NDC. Reimbursement for compounds with four or more ingredients shall be AWP - 70% of each NDC.

**BR** = Brand Rate (% of AWP) + Dispense Fee

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## No fee schedule

### District of Columbia

Ⓢ Paid at U&C.

### Iowa

Ⓢ Must be reasonable.

### Illinois

Ⓢ Insurer pays all necessary and reasonable costs.

☒ Medications dispensed outside of licensed pharmacy are AWP + \$4.18 and repackaged medications use AWP of underlying medication as identified by NDC from original labeler.

### Indiana

Ⓢ Reimbursement for repackaged medications dispensed (other than retail/mail pharmacy) use AWP of original manufacturer. If NDC not determined, max reimbursement is lowest cost generic for prescribed/dispensed medication.

☒ Doctors dispensing medications from their office(s) are only entitled to receive reimbursement for medications dispensed during the first seven days from DOI.

### Maryland

Ⓢ For medications or products lacking FS, carriers can assign a relative value to product/service. May be based on nationally recognized/published relative values or values assigned for similar products/services.

### Maine

Ⓢ Paid at U&C.

### Missouri

Ⓢ Paid at U&C.

### Nebraska

Ⓢ Paid actual charge billed unless payor has evidence exceeds regular charge for service in similar cases.

### New Hampshire

Ⓢ Pay reasonable value.

### New Jersey

Ⓢ Paid at U&C.

☒ Physician dispensing limited to only seven-day supply unless more than 10 miles from nearest pharmacy. Additional limit on charges.

### South Dakota

Ⓢ Not to exceed U&C.

### Utah

Ⓢ A reasonable fee.

☒ Physician dispensing permitted only in very limited situations.

### Virginia

Ⓢ Disputes use prevailing community rate.

☒ Physician dispensing only permitted with certain specified limits (i.e., samples, emergency, not available) unless properly licensed by the Board of Pharmacy.

### West Virginia

Ⓢ No Controlling Rx FS - Providers bill their U&C. NADAC or WAC if NADAC not available with a DF of \$10.49.

☒ Legend medications dispensed by a physician will not be reimbursed except in emergency.

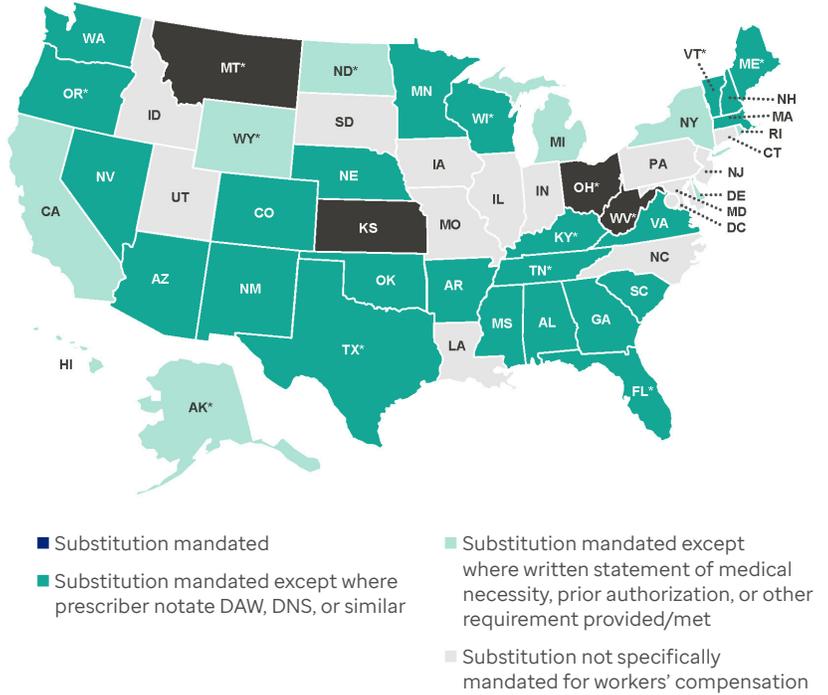
## **Maps of jurisdictional laws and regulations**

## Generic medication mandates

Mandating generic substitution is a regulatory tool to reduce pharmacy costs in the workers' compensation system. Mandates vary by state. In some states, the injured person can pay the difference for a brand medication over its generic version. Other states require the use of generics only, or require prior authorization/statement of medical necessity to use brand medications.

DAW = Dispense as Written

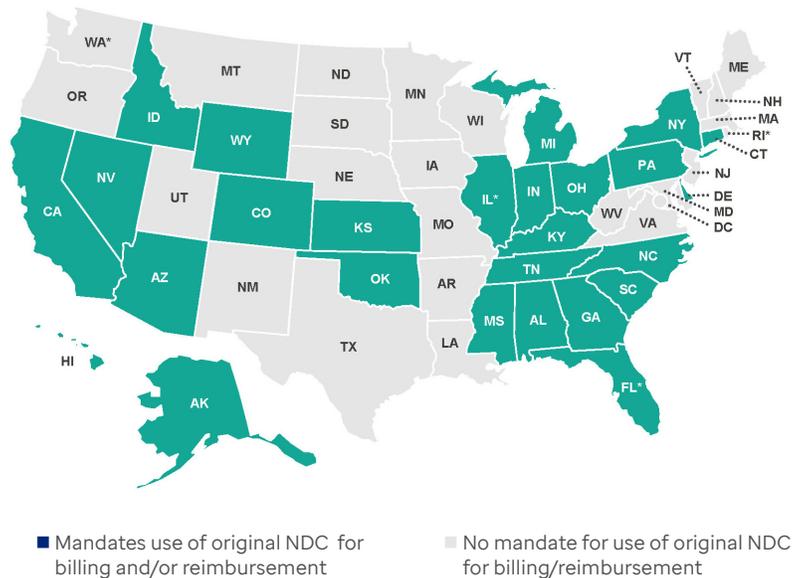
DNS = Do Not Substitute.



Data - Reflects published state workers' compensation statutes/regulations on generic dispensing. \*Indicates injured worker can pay difference between brand and generic when brand dispensed without proper authorization. Current as of January 2026.

## NDC for repackaged medications

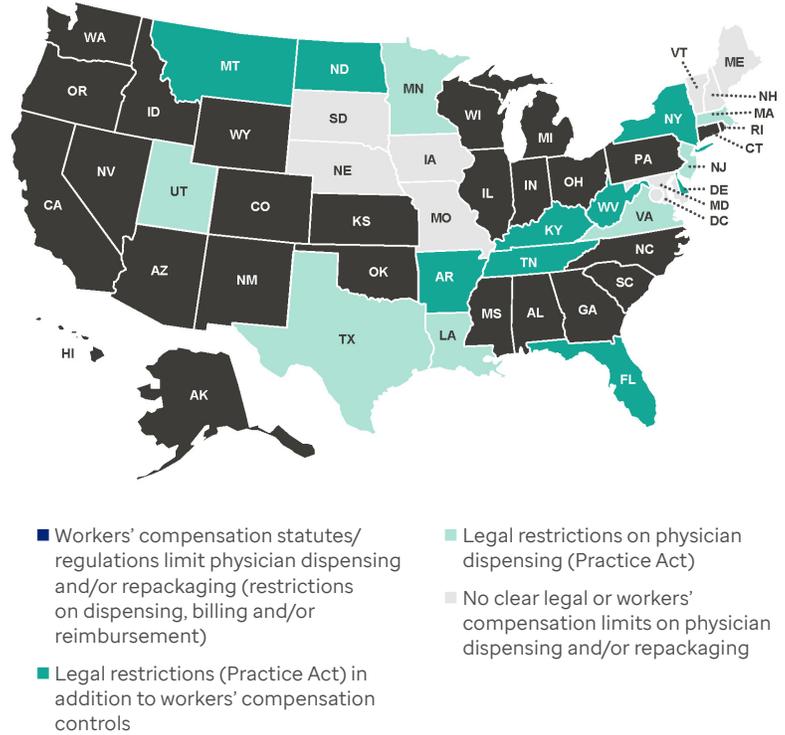
In response to the increased use of repackaged medications, some states require the original NDC when billing for any repackaged medication. Other states require both the original NDC and the repackaged NDC. Understanding the billing requirements of repackaged medications can provide cost savings for payers.



\*Additional regulatory/statutory factors and qualifications may apply. Data - Reflects published statutes/regulations/case law on usage of underlying NDC for repackaged drugs. Current as of January 2026.

## Physician dispensing restrictions

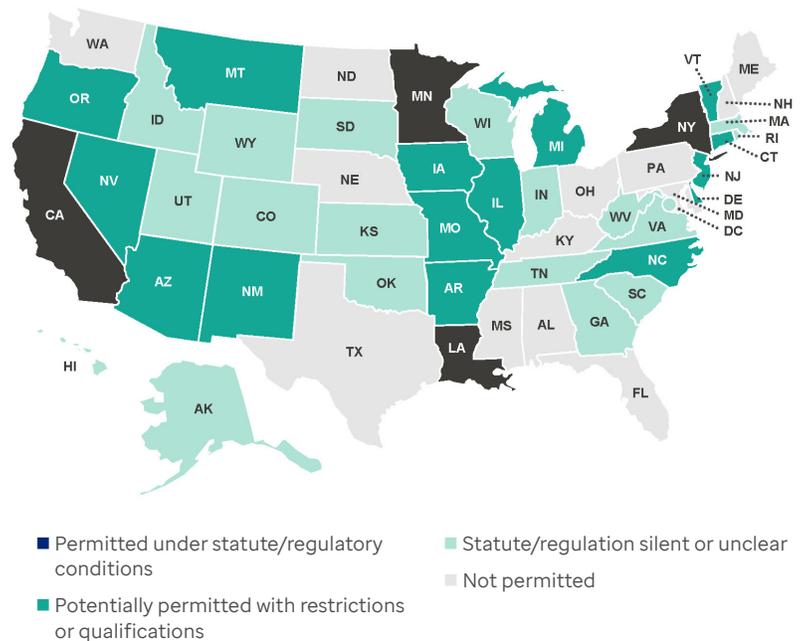
Most states regulate physician dispensing to control costs. A few states restrict physician dispensing to an initial treatment or an initial days' supply, while others have established billing requirements and caps on reimbursement. Knowing jurisdictional requirements helps control costs and drive injured persons to use in-network pharmacies.



Note - States such as AR, DE, FL, KY, NY, and TN have overlapping workers' compensation and state Practice Act controls. Data - Reflects published state statutes/regulations/case law on Physician Dispensing/Repackaging. Current as of January 2026.

## Pharmacy direction of care

Directing injured persons to a specific pharmacy provider or pharmacy network is not as standard as steering them to a physician or medical network. A limited number of states permit full direction of care for pharmacy. However, the majority of states require navigating regulation, statute, and case law. California, Minnesota, and New York currently permit a payer or employer to utilize a pharmacy provider/network for delivery of care while other states, such as Alabama and Texas, specifically prohibit direction of care for pharmacy services.

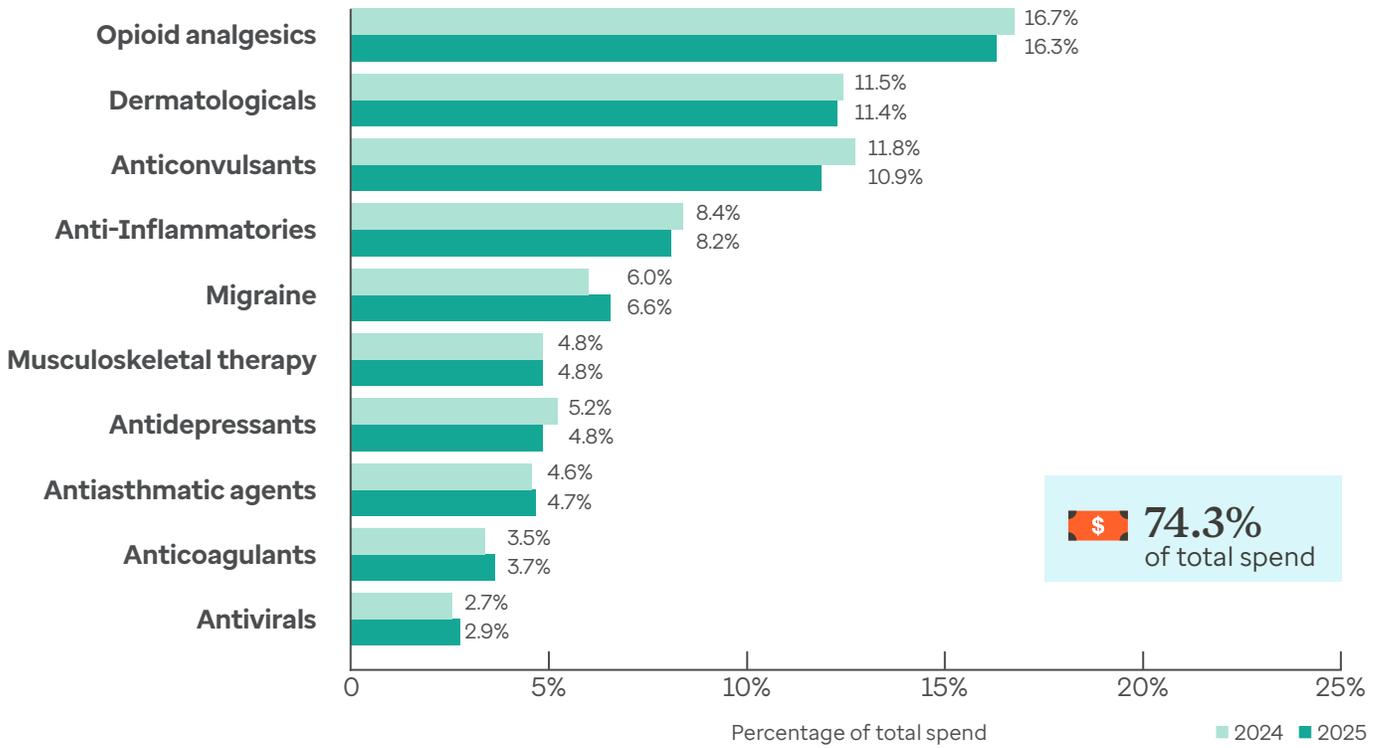


Note - Categories set according to statute/regulation/case law relating to direction of care for pharmacy benefit/medical provider networks. Does not reflect dispensing physicians. Current as of January 2026.

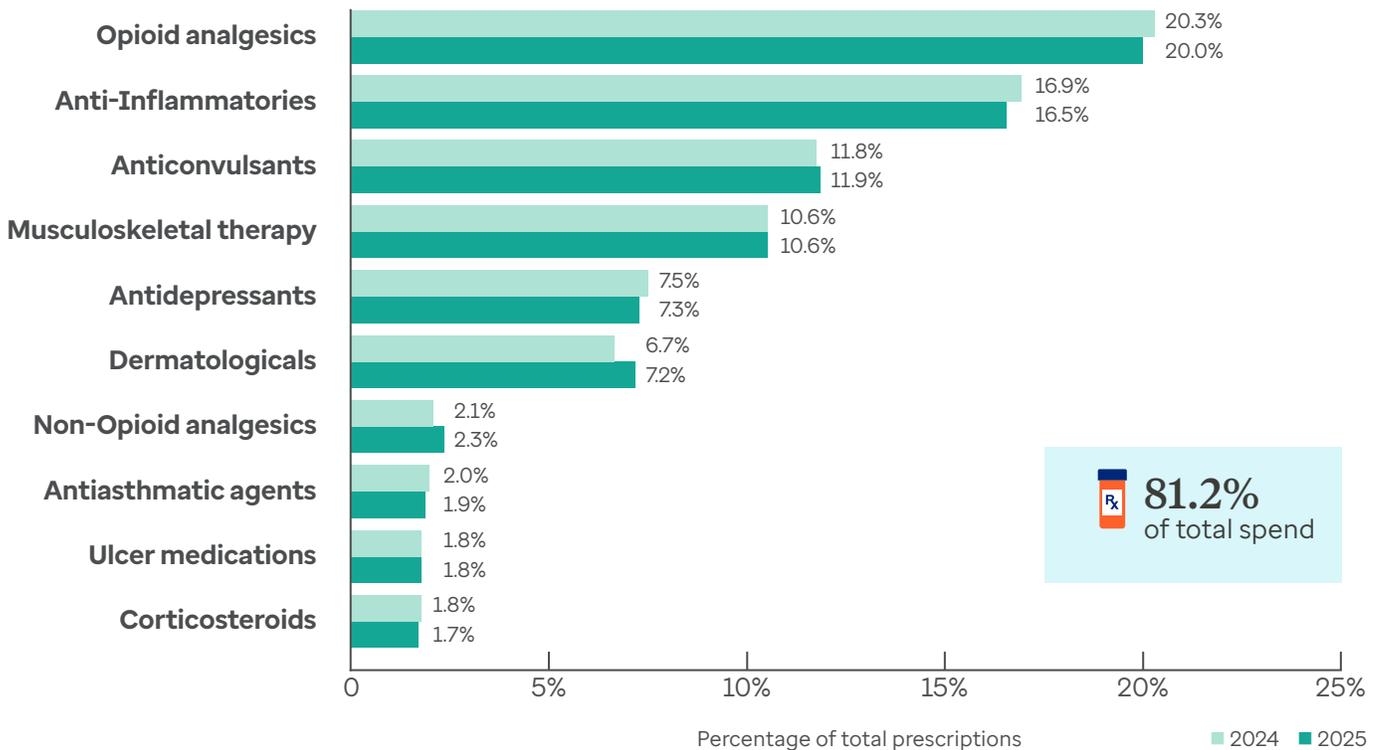


## **Top 10 therapeutic classes**

## Top ten therapeutic classes ranked by total spend



## Top ten therapeutic classes ranked by number of prescriptions



## **Top 25 medications**

## Top 25 medications ranked as a percentage of total spend, including AWP changes

| 2025 Rank | 2024 Rank | Total spend | Common brand name       | Generic name                        | Therapeutic class                       | Brand and generic AWP | Brand only AWP |
|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|-----------------------|----------------|
| 1         | 1         | 5.5%        | Lyrica capsule          | pregabalin                          | Anticonvulsants                         | 0.4%                  | 0.5%           |
| 2         | 2         | 4.1%        | OxyContin tablet        | oxycodone ER                        | Analgesics - Opioid                     | 4.2%                  | 4.3%           |
| 3         | 3         | 3.4%        | Percocet tablet         | oxycodone-acetaminophen             | Analgesics - Opioid                     | 5.6%                  | 13.5%          |
| 4         | 4         | 3.0%        | Lidoderm patch          | lidocaine                           | Dermatologicals                         | -2.7%                 | -13.2%         |
| 5         | 5         | 2.5%        | Celebrex capsule        | celecoxib                           | Analgesics - Anti-Inflammatory          | -1.2%                 | -0.7%          |
| 6         | 7         | 2.4%        | Eliquis tablet          | apixaban                            | Anticoagulants                          | 2.0%                  | 2.0%           |
| 7         | 8         | 2.3%        | Nurtec tablet           | rimegepant                          | Migraine Products                       | 3.0%                  | 3.0%           |
| 8         | 6         | 2.0%        | Cymbalta capsule        | duloxetine                          | Antidepressants                         | -0.2%                 | -0.8%          |
| 9         | 9         | 1.7%        | Mobic tablet            | meloxicam                           | Analgesics - Anti-Inflammatory          | 0.1%                  |                |
| 10        | 10        | 1.6%        | Neurontin tablet        | gabapentin                          | Anticonvulsants                         | 0.0%                  | 3.6%           |
| 11        | 11        | 1.5%        | Neurontin capsule       | gabapentin                          | Anticonvulsants                         | 0.5%                  | 2.5%           |
| 12        | 12        | 1.5%        | Nucynta tablet          | tapentadol                          | Analgesics - Opioid                     | 12.9%                 | 12.9%          |
| 13        | 14        | 1.3%        | Nucynta ER tablet       | tapentadol ER                       | Analgesics - Opioid                     | 16.6%                 | 16.6%          |
| 14        | 16        | 1.2%        | Xarelto tablet          | rivaroxaban                         | Anticoagulants                          | 5.1%                  | 7.1%           |
| 15        | 17        | 1.2%        | Pennsaid solution       | diclofenac sodium                   | Dermatologicals                         | 26.2%                 |                |
| 16        | 15        | 1.1%        | Norco tablet            | hydrocodone-acetaminophen           | Analgesics - Opioid                     | 1.2%                  |                |
| 17        | 18        | 1.1%        | Ubrelvy tablet          | ubrogepant                          | Migraine Products                       | 5.0%                  | 5.0%           |
| 18        | 19        | 1.0%        | Belbuca patch           | buprenorphine                       | Analgesics - Opioid                     | 5.5%                  | 5.5%           |
| 19        | 25        | 1.0%        | Qulipta tablet          | atogepant                           | Migraine Products                       | 5.1%                  | 5.1%           |
| 20        | 21        | 1.0%        | Trelegy Ellipta inhaler | fluticasone-umeclidinium-vilanterol | Antiasthmatic And Bronchodilator Agents | 3.0%                  | 3.0%           |
| 21        | 13        | 0.9%        | Terocin pad             | lidocaine-menthol                   | Dermatologicals                         | -5.1%                 | -5.1%          |
| 22        | 20        | 0.9%        | Flexeril tablet         | cyclobenzaprine                     | Musculoskeletal Therapy Agents          | 0.9%                  |                |
| 23        | 31        | 0.9%        | Tivicay tablet          | dolutegravir                        | Antivirals                              | 3.1%                  | 3.1%           |
| 24        | 22        | 0.8%        | Baclofen tablet*        | baclofen                            | Musculoskeletal Therapy Agents          | -0.8%                 |                |
| 25        | 36        | 0.7%        | Zofran tablet ODT       | ondansetron ODT                     | Antiemetics                             | -1.3%                 |                |

\*Brand medication not available

ER = extended-release

ODT = orally disintegrating tablet

## Top 25 medications ranked as a percentage of total number of prescriptions, including AWP changes

| 2025 Rank | 2024 Rank | Total spend | Common brand name     | Generic name              | Therapeutic class              | Brand and generic AWP | Brand only AWP |
|-----------|-----------|-------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|
| 1         | 1         | 6.5%        | Norco tablet          | hydrocodone-acetaminophen | Analgesics - Opioid            | 1.2%                  |                |
| 2         | 3         | 5.1%        | Neurontin capsule     | gabapentin                | Anticonvulsants                | 0.5%                  | 2.5%           |
| 3         | 2         | 4.8%        | Motrin, Advil tablet  | ibuprofen                 | Analgesics - Anti-Inflammatory | 12.8%                 | -10.0%         |
| 4         | 4         | 4.1%        | Mobic tablet          | meloxicam                 | Analgesics - Anti-Inflammatory | 0.1%                  |                |
| 5         | 5         | 4.0%        | Flexeril tablet       | cyclobenzaprine           | Musculoskeletal Therapy Agents | 0.9%                  |                |
| 6         | 6         | 3.5%        | Percocet tablet       | oxycodone-acetaminophen   | Analgesics - Opioid            | 5.6%                  | 13.5%          |
| 7         | 7         | 3.2%        | Lyrica capsule        | pregabalin                | Anticonvulsants                | 0.4%                  | 0.5%           |
| 8         | 9         | 3.0%        | Lidoderm patch        | lidocaine                 | Dermatologicals                | -2.7%                 | -13.2%         |
| 9         | 8         | 2.9%        | Roxicodone tablet     | oxycodone                 | Analgesics - Opioid            | -0.9%                 | 6.5%           |
| 10        | 11        | 2.6%        | Celebrex capsule      | celecoxib                 | Analgesics - Anti-Inflammatory | -1.2%                 | -0.7%          |
| 11        | 10        | 2.5%        | Ultram tablet         | tramadol                  | Analgesics - Opioid            | 0.2%                  |                |
| 12        | 12        | 2.3%        | Cymbalta capsule      | duloxetine                | Antidepressants                | -0.2%                 | -0.8%          |
| 13        | 14        | 2.1%        | Zanaflex tablet       | tizanidine                | Musculoskeletal Therapy Agents | -0.2%                 | 3.9%           |
| 14        | 17        | 2.1%        | Robaxin tablet        | methocarbamol             | Musculoskeletal Therapy Agents | -1.8%                 |                |
| 15        | 16        | 2.0%        | Voltaren gel          | diclofenac sodium         | Dermatologicals                | -33.6%                | 13.4%          |
| 16        | 15        | 2.0%        | Neurontin tablet      | gabapentin                | Anticonvulsants                | 0.0%                  | 3.6%           |
| 17        | 13        | 1.9%        | Naprosyn tablet       | naproxen                  | Analgesics - Anti-Inflammatory | -0.2%                 |                |
| 18        | 19        | 1.3%        | Tylenol tablet        | acetaminophen             | Analgesics - Non-Opioid        | -15.6%                | -25.8%         |
| 19        | 18        | 1.3%        | Baclofen tablet*      | baclofen                  | Musculoskeletal Therapy Agents | -0.8%                 |                |
| 20        | 20        | 1.2%        | Voltaren tablet       | diclofenac sodium         | Analgesics - Anti-Inflammatory | 2.1%                  |                |
| 21        | 21        | 1.1%        | Amitriptyline tablet* | amitriptyline             | Antidepressants                | -0.4%                 |                |
| 22        | 22        | 1.0%        | Medrol pak            | methylprednisolone        | Corticosteroids                | 0.2%                  | 0.0%           |
| 23        | 24        | 0.9%        | Trazodone tablet*     | trazodone                 | Antidepressants                | -2.4%                 |                |
| 24        | 23        | 0.9%        | OxyContin tablet      | oxycodone ER              | Analgesics - Opioid            | 4.2%                  | 4.3%           |
| 25        | 25        | 0.6%        | Prilosec capsule      | omeprazole                | Ulcer Drugs                    | -2.3%                 |                |

\*Brand medication not available

ER = extended-release

ODT = orally disintegrating tablet

## Top 25 medications ranked as a percentage of generic spend, including generic utilization

| 2025 Rank | 2024 Rank | Total spend | Common brand name       | Generic name              | Therapeutic class              | Total generic Rx | Generic utilization |
|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|---------------------|
| 1         | 1         | 9.7%        | Lyrica capsule          | pregabalin                | Anticonvulsants                | 3.4%             | 95.8%               |
| 2         | 3         | 4.7%        | Lidoderm patch          | lidocaine                 | Dermatologicals                | 2.9%             | 85.8%               |
| 3         | 2         | 4.6%        | Celebrex capsule        | celecoxib                 | Analgesics - Anti-Inflammatory | 2.9%             | 98.1%               |
| 4         | 4         | 4.0%        | Cymbalta capsule        | duloxetine                | Antidepressants                | 2.5%             | 98.6%               |
| 5         | 5         | 3.5%        | Mobic tablet            | meloxicam                 | Analgesics - Anti-Inflammatory | 4.6%             | 100.0%              |
| 6         | 8         | 3.0%        | Percocet tablet         | oxycodone-acetaminophen   | Analgesics - Opioid            | 3.7%             | 97.5%               |
| 7         | 7         | 2.8%        | Neurontin capsule       | gabapentin                | Anticonvulsants                | 5.6%             | 99.4%               |
| 8         | 6         | 2.7%        | Neurontin tablet        | gabapentin                | Anticonvulsants                | 2.2%             | 98.8%               |
| 9         | 10        | 2.4%        | Pennsaid solution       | diclofenac sodium         | Dermatologicals                | 0.1%             | 100.0%              |
| 10        | 9         | 2.3%        | Norco tablet            | hydrocodone-acetaminophen | Analgesics - Opioid            | 7.2%             | 100.0%              |
| 11        | 11        | 1.8%        | Flexeril tablet         | cyclobenzaprine           | Musculoskeletal Therapy Agents | 4.4%             | 100.0%              |
| 12        | 12        | 1.7%        | Baclofen tablet*        | baclofen                  | Musculoskeletal Therapy Agents | 1.4%             | 100.0%              |
| 13        | 21        | 1.6%        | Zofran tablet ODT       | ondansetron ODT           | Antiemetics                    | 0.5%             | 100.0%              |
| 14        | 15        | 1.5%        | Cataflam tablet         | diclofenac potassium      | Analgesics - Anti-Inflammatory | 0.2%             | 99.8%               |
| 15        | 13        | 1.4%        | Zofran tablet           | ondansetron               | Antiemetics                    | 0.4%             | 100.0%              |
| 16        | 20        | 1.4%        | Motrin, Advil tablet    | ibuprofen                 | Analgesics - Anti-Inflammatory | 5.2%             | 98.7%               |
| 17        | 31        | 1.4%        | Methylten cream         | methyl salicylate         | Dermatologicals                | 0.1%             | 98.4%               |
| 18        | 32        | 1.3%        | Methyl salicylate patch | methyl salicylate         | Dermatologicals                | 0.1%             | 100.0%              |
| 19        | 17        | 1.3%        | Roxicodone tablet       | oxycodone                 | Analgesics - Opioid            | 3.2%             | 99.6%               |
| 20        | 19        | 1.2%        | Zanaflex tablet         | tizanidine                | Musculoskeletal Therapy Agents | 2.3%             | 99.8%               |
| 21        | 14        | 1.1%        | Solaraze gel            | diclofenac sodium         | Dermatologicals                | 0.3%             | 100.0%              |
| 22        | 16        | 1.1%        | Voltaren gel            | diclofenac sodium         | Dermatologicals                | 2.1%             | 96.0%               |
| 23        | 18        | 1.1%        | Truvada tablet          | emtricitabine-tenofovir   | Antivirals                     | 0.1%             | 99.6%               |
| 24        | 22        | 1.1%        | Flector patch           | diclofenac epolamine      | Dermatologicals                | 0.1%             | 84.8%               |
| 25        | 48        | 1.0%        | Amrix capsule           | cyclobenzaprine ER        | Musculoskeletal Therapy Agents | 0.1%             | 97.8%               |

\*Brand medication not available

ER = extended-release

ODT = orally disintegrating tablet

## **Brand-Generic index**

| Brand                | Generic                           | Therapeutic class        | Pharmaceutical uses <sup>†</sup>          |
|----------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|---|
| Abilify®             | aripiprazole                      | Antipsychotic            | Schizophrenia/Bipolar disorder/Depression |
| Aciphex®             | rabeprazole                       | Ulcer medication         | Ulcers/GERD                               |
| Adderall®            | amphetamine/ dextroamphetamine    | Stimulant                | Attention deficit hyperactivity disorder  |
| Advair Diskus®       | fluticasone/salmeterol            | Antiasthmatic            | Asthma/COPD                               |
| Advil®               | ibuprofen                         | NSAID                    | Pain/Inflammation                         |
| Advil® Dual Action   | ibuprofen/acetaminophen           | Non-Opioid analgesic     | Minor aches and pain                      |
| Aimovig®             | erenumab-aooe                     | Migraine product         | Migraine                                  |
| Airsupra®            | albuterol/budesonide              | Antiasthmatic            | Asthma                                    |
| Ajovy®               | fremanezumab-vfrm                 | Migraine product         | Migraine                                  |
| Altace®              | ramipril                          | Antihypertensive         | High blood pressure/Heart failure         |
| Ambien CR®           | zolpidem extended-release         | Hypnotic                 | Insomnia                                  |
| Ambien®              | zolpidem                          | Hypnotic                 | Insomnia                                  |
| Amitiza®             | lubiprostone                      | Gastrointestinal agent   | Constipation/Opioid-Induced constipation  |
| Amrix®               | cyclobenzaprine extended-release  | Skeletal muscle relaxant | Muscle spasm                              |
| Anaprox® DS          | naproxen sodium                   | NSAID                    | Pain/Inflammation                         |
| AndroGel®            | testosterone                      | Androgen                 | Testosterone deficiency                   |
| Antivert®            | meclizine                         | Antiemetic               | Nausea/Vomiting                           |
| Apadaz®              | benzhydrocodone/acetaminophen     | Opioid analgesic         | Pain                                      |
| Aricept®             | donepezil                         | Neurological agent       | Alzheimer's Disease                       |
| Arthrotec®           | diclofenac/misoprostol            | NSAID                    | Pain/Inflammation                         |
| Atarax®              | hydroxyzine                       | Antianxiety agent        | Anxiety/Itching                           |
| Ativan®              | lorazepam                         | Antianxiety agent        | Anxiety/Insomnia                          |
| Augmentin®           | amoxicillin/clavulanate potassium | Antibiotic               | Bacterial infections                      |
| Avinza®              | morphine extended-release         | Opioid analgesic         | Pain                                      |
| Bactrim® DS          | sulfamethoxazole/trimethoprim     | Antibiotic               | Bacterial infections                      |
| Bactroban®           | mupirocin                         | Antiinfective - Topical  | Skin infections                           |
| Bengay®              | menthol                           | Dermatological - Topical | Muscle pain                               |
| Brekiya®             | dihydroergotamine mesylate        | Migraine Product         | Migraine                                  |
| Brixadi®             | buprenorphine                     | Opioid analgesic         | Opioid dependence                         |
| Bucapsol™            | buspirone capsules                | Antianxiety agent        | Anxiety                                   |
| BuSpar®              | buspirone                         | Antianxiety agent        | Anxiety                                   |
| Butrans®             | buprenorphine                     | Opioid analgesic         | Pain                                      |
| Bystolic®            | nebivolol                         | Antihypertensive         | High blood pressure                       |
| Cambia®              | diclofenac potassium              | Migraine product         | Migraine                                  |
| Cataflam®            | diclofenac potassium              | NSAID                    | Pain/Inflammation                         |
| Catapres®            | clonidine                         | Antihypertensive         | High blood pressure                       |
| Celebrex®            | celecoxib                         | NSAID                    | Pain/Inflammation                         |
| Celexa®              | citalopram                        | Antidepressant           | Depression                                |
| Cialis®              | tadalafil                         | Misc. cardiovascular     | Erectile dysfunction/Enlarged prostate    |
| Cipro®               | ciprofloxacin                     | Antibiotic               | Bacterial Infections                      |
| Cleocin®             | clindamycin                       | Antibiotic               | Bacterial infections                      |
| Clinoril®            | sulindac                          | NSAID                    | Pain/Inflammation                         |
| Colace®              | docusate sodium                   | Laxative                 | Constipation                              |
| Combivent® Respimat® | ipratropium bromide/albuterol     | Antiasthmatic            | COPD                                      |
| Constulose®          | lactulose                         | Laxative                 | Constipation                              |

<sup>†</sup> Pharmaceutical uses listed are not all-inclusive; does not include all FDA approved and off-label uses. ER, XR, CR, LA, XL = Extended-release formulations.

Names in red = Generic not available NSAID = Nonsteroidal Anti-inflammatory Drug COPD = Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease GERD = Gastroesophageal Reflux Disease

| Brand                                     | Generic                           | Therapeutic class           | Pharmaceutical uses <sup>†</sup>   |
|---|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Conzip <sup>®</sup>                       | tramadol extended-release         | Opioid analgesic            | Pain                               |
| Coreg <sup>®</sup>                        | carvedilol                        | Antihypertensive            | High blood pressure/Heart failure  |
| Corgard <sup>®</sup>                      | nadolol                           | Antihypertensive            | High blood pressure/Angina         |
| Coumadin <sup>®</sup>                     | warfarin                          | Anticoagulant               | Blood thinner                      |
| Cozaar <sup>®</sup>                       | losartan potassium                | Antihypertensive            | High blood pressure                |
| Crestor <sup>®</sup>                      | rosuvastatin                      | Antihyperlipidemic          | High Cholesterol                   |
| Cymbalta <sup>®</sup>                     | duloxetine                        | Antidepressant              | Depression/Pain/Anxiety            |
| Daypro <sup>®</sup>                       | oxaprozin                         | NSAID                       | Pain/Inflammation                  |
| Deltasone <sup>®</sup>                    | prednisone                        | Corticosteroid              | Inflammatory disorders             |
| Depakote <sup>®</sup>                     | divalproex                        | Anticonvulsant              | Seizures/Migraine/Bipolar disorder |
| Depakote <sup>®</sup> ER                  | divalproex extended-release       | Anticonvulsant              | Seizures/Migraine/Bipolar disorder |
| Desyrel <sup>®</sup>                      | trazodone                         | Antidepressant              | Depression/Insomnia                |
| Dexilant <sup>®</sup>                     | dexlansoprazole                   | Ulcer medication            | Ulcers/GERD                        |
| Dilantin <sup>®</sup>                     | phenytoin                         | Anticonvulsant              | Seizures                           |
| Dilaudid <sup>®</sup>                     | hydromorphone                     | Opioid analgesic            | Pain                               |
| Diovan <sup>®</sup>                       | valsartan                         | Antihypertensive            | High blood pressure/Heart failure  |
| Ditropan XL <sup>®</sup>                  | oxybutynin extended-release       | Urinary antispasmodic       | Overactive bladder                 |
| Dolophine <sup>®</sup>                    | methadone                         | Opioid analgesic            | Pain                               |
| Drizalma Sprinkle™                        | duloxetine                        | Antidepressant              | Depression/Pain/Anxiety            |
| Duexis <sup>®</sup>                       | ibuprofen/famotidine              | NSAID/Histamine blocker     | Arthritis/Ulcer Risk reduction     |
| Dulcolax <sup>®</sup> Suppository         | bisacodyl                         | Laxative                    | Constipation                       |
| Duragesic <sup>®</sup>                    | fentanyl                          | Opioid analgesic            | Pain                               |
| EC-Naprosyn <sup>®</sup>                  | naproxen delayed-release          | NSAID                       | Pain/Inflammation                  |
| Ecotrin <sup>®</sup>                      | aspirin                           | Non-Opioid analgesic        | Pain/Inflammation/Fever            |
| Effexor <sup>®</sup>                      | venlafaxine                       | Antidepressant              | Depression                         |
| Effexor <sup>®</sup> XR                   | venlafaxine extended-release      | Antidepressant              | Depression                         |
| Elavil <sup>®</sup>                       | amitriptyline                     | Antidepressant              | Depression/Insomnia/Nerve pain     |
| Eliquis <sup>®</sup>                      | apixaban                          | Anticoagulant               | Blood thinner                      |
| Elyxyb <sup>®</sup>                       | celecoxib solution                | Migraine product            | Migraine                           |
| Emgality <sup>®</sup>                     | galcanezumab-gnlm                 | Migraine product            | Migraine                           |
| Eprontia <sup>®</sup>                     | topiramate solution               | Anticonvulsant              | Seizures/Migraine                  |
| Esgic <sup>®</sup> /Fioricet <sup>®</sup> | butalbital/acetaminophen/caffeine | Non-Opioid analgesic        | Headache                           |
| Exalgo <sup>®</sup>                       | hydromorphone extended-release    | Opioid analgesic            | Pain                               |
| Exxua™                                    | gepirone                          | Antidepressant              | Depression                         |
| Feldene <sup>®</sup>                      | piroxicam                         | NSAID                       | Pain/Inflammation                  |
| Flector <sup>®</sup> Patch                | diclofenac patch                  | Topical NSAID               | Pain/Inflammation                  |
| Flexeril <sup>®</sup>                     | cyclobenzaprine                   | Skeletal muscle relaxant    | Muscle spasm                       |
| Flomax <sup>®</sup>                       | tamsulosin                        | Misc. genitourinary product | Enlarged Prostate                  |
| Flonase <sup>®</sup>                      | fluticasone                       | Corticosteroid - Nasal      | Allergies                          |
| Glucophage <sup>®</sup>                   | metformin                         | Antidiabetic                | High blood sugar                   |
| Gralise <sup>®</sup>                      | gabapentin                        | Anticonvulsant              | Nerve pain                         |
| Horizant <sup>®</sup>                     | gabapentin enacarbil              | Anticonvulsant              | Restless Legs Syndrome             |
| Hydrodiuril <sup>®</sup>                  | hydrochlorothiazide               | Diuretic                    | High blood pressure/Heart failure  |
| Hysingla <sup>®</sup> ER                  | hydrocodone extended-release      | Opioid analgesic            | Pain                               |
| Imitrex <sup>®</sup>                      | sumatriptan                       | Migraine Product            | Migraine                           |

<sup>†</sup> Pharmaceutical uses listed are not all-inclusive; does not include all FDA approved and off-label uses. ER, XR, CR, LA, XL = Extended-release formulations.

**Names in red** = Generic not available **NSAID** = Nonsteroidal Anti-inflammatory Drug **COPD** = Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease **GERD** = Gastroesophageal Reflux Disease

| Brand                       | Generic                             | Therapeutic class                    | Pharmaceutical uses <sup>†</sup>       |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|
| Inderal <sup>®</sup>        | propranolol                         | Antihypertensive                     | High blood pressure/Migraine           |
| Inderal <sup>®</sup> LA     | propranolol extended-release        | Antihypertensive                     | High blood pressure/Migraine           |
| Isentress <sup>®</sup>      | raltegravir                         | Antiviral                            | Human immunodeficiency virus infection |
| Journavx <sup>®</sup>       | suzetrigine                         | Non-Opioid analgesic                 | Pain                                   |
| Kadian <sup>®</sup>         | morphine extended-release           | Opioid analgesic                     | Pain                                   |
| Keflex <sup>®</sup>         | cephalexin                          | Antibiotic                           | Bacterial Infections                   |
| Kenalog <sup>®</sup>        | triamcinolone                       | Corticosteroid - Topical             | Inflammatory disorders                 |
| Keppra <sup>®</sup>         | levetiracetam                       | Anticonvulsant                       | Seizures                               |
| Klonopin <sup>®</sup>       | clonazepam                          | Anticonvulsant                       | Antianxiety agent                      |
| Klor-Con <sup>®</sup>       | potassium chloride                  | Mineral and electrolyte              | Potassium deficiency                   |
| Lamictal <sup>®</sup>       | lamotrigine                         | Anticonvulsant                       | Seizures/Bipolar Disorder              |
| Lasix <sup>®</sup>          | furosemide                          | Diuretic                             | High Blood Pressure/Heart failure      |
| Latuda <sup>®</sup>         | lurasidone                          | Antipsychotic                        | Schizophrenia/Bipolar disorder         |
| Levaquin <sup>®</sup>       | levofloxacin                        | Antibiotic                           | Bacterial infections                   |
| Lexapro <sup>®</sup>        | escitalopram                        | Antidepressant                       | Depression                             |
| Licart <sup>®</sup> Patch   | diclofenac patch                    | Topical NSAID                        | Pain/Inflammation                      |
| Lidoderm <sup>®</sup> Patch | lidocaine patch                     | Topical analgesic - Anesthetic       | Nerve pain                             |
| Linzess <sup>®</sup>        | linaclotide                         | Gastrointestinal agent               | Constipation/Irritable bowel syndrome  |
| Lioresal <sup>®</sup>       | baclofen                            | Skeletal muscle relaxant             | Spasticity                             |
| Lipitor <sup>®</sup>        | atorvastatin                        | Antihyperlipidemic                   | High cholesterol                       |
| Lodine <sup>®</sup>         | etodolac                            | NSAID                                | Pain/Inflammation                      |
| Lodine <sup>®</sup> ER      | etodolac extended-release           | NSAID                                | Pain/Inflammation                      |
| Lopressor <sup>®</sup>      | metoprolol tartrate                 | Antihypertensive                     | High blood pressure/Angina             |
| Loreev XR <sup>®</sup>      | lorazepam extended-release          | Antianxiety agent                    | Anxiety                                |
| Lovenox <sup>®</sup>        | enoxaparin                          | Anticoagulant                        | Blood Thinner                          |
| Lunesta <sup>®</sup>        | eszopiclone                         | Hypnotic                             | Insomnia                               |
| Lyrica <sup>®</sup>         | pregabalin                          | Anticonvulsant                       | Fibromyalgia/Seizures/Nerve pain       |
| Medrol <sup>®</sup>         | methylprednisolone                  | Corticosteroid                       | Inflammatory Disorders                 |
| Miacalcin <sup>®</sup>      | calcitonin/salmon                   | Endocrine/Metabolic agent            | Osteoporosis                           |
| Minipress <sup>®</sup>      | prazosin                            | Antihypertensive                     | High Blood Pressure                    |
| MiraLAX <sup>®</sup>        | polyethylene glycol                 | Laxative                             | Constipation                           |
| Mobic <sup>®</sup>          | meloxicam                           | NSAID                                | Pain/Inflammation                      |
| Motegrity <sup>®</sup>      | prucalopride                        | Gastrointestinal agent               | Constipation                           |
| Movantik <sup>®</sup>       | naloxegol                           | Gastrointestinal agent               | Opioid-Induced Constipation            |
| Moxatag <sup>®</sup>        | amoxicillin extended-release        | Antibiotic                           | Bacterial infections                   |
| MS Contin <sup>®</sup>      | morphine extended-release           | Opioid analgesic                     | Pain                                   |
| Namenda <sup>®</sup>        | memantine                           | Psychotherapeutic/Neurological agent | Alzheimer's disease                    |
| Naprosyn <sup>®</sup>       | naproxen                            | NSAID                                | Pain/Inflammation                      |
| Narcan <sup>®</sup>         | naloxone nasal spray                | Opioid antagonist                    | Opioid overdose                        |
| Neurontin <sup>®</sup>      | gabapentin                          | Anticonvulsant                       | Seizures/Nerve pain                    |
| New Terocin Lotion          | methyl salicylate/capsaicin/menthol | Dermatological - Topical             | Topical pain relief                    |
| Nexium <sup>®</sup>         | esomeprazole magnesium              | Ulcer medication                     | Ulcers/GERD                            |
| Norco <sup>®</sup>          | hydrocodone/acetaminophen           | Opioid analgesic                     | Pain                                   |
| Norflex <sup>®</sup>        | orphenadrine                        | Skeletal muscle relaxant             | Muscle Spasm                           |
| Norvasc <sup>®</sup>        | amlodipine                          | Antihypertensive                     | High blood pressure/Angina             |

<sup>†</sup> Pharmaceutical uses listed are not all-inclusive; does not include all FDA approved and off-label uses. ER, XR, CR, LA, XL = Extended-release formulations.

Names in red = Generic not available NSAID = Nonsteroidal Anti-inflammatory Drug COPD = Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease GERD = Gastroesophageal Reflux Disease

| Brand  | Generic                         | Therapeutic class        | Pharmaceutical uses <sup>†</sup>           |
|--|---------------------------------|--------------------------|--|
| Nucynta <sup>®</sup>                         | tapentadol                      | Opioid analgesic         | Pain                                       |
| Nucynta <sup>®</sup> ER                      | tapentadol extended-release     | Opioid analgesic         | Pain                                       |
| Nurtec <sup>®</sup> ODT                      | rimegepant                      | Migraine product         | Migraine                                   |
| Nuvigil <sup>®</sup>                         | armodafinil                     | Stimulant                | Narcolepsy/Sleep apnea/Shift work disorder |
| Opana <sup>®</sup>                           | oxymorphone                     | Opioid analgesic         | Pain                                       |
| Opana <sup>®</sup> ER                        | oxymorphone extended-release    | Opioid analgesic         | Pain                                       |
| Opipza™                                      | aripiprazole film               | Antipsychotic            | Schizophrenia/Bipolar disorder/Depression  |
| Opvee <sup>®</sup>                           | nalmefene                       | Opioid antagonist        | Opioid overdose                            |
| Orudis <sup>®</sup>                          | ketoprofen                      | NSAID                    | Pain/Inflammation                          |
| OxyContin <sup>®</sup>                       | oxycodone extended-release      | Opioid analgesic         | Pain                                       |
| Pamelor <sup>®</sup>                         | nortriptyline                   | Antidepressant           | Depression/Insomnia/Nerve pain             |
| Parafon Forte <sup>®</sup> DSC               | chlorzoxazone                   | Skeletal muscle relaxant | Muscle spasm                               |
| Paxil <sup>®</sup>                           | paroxetine                      | Antidepressant           | Depression                                 |
| Pennsaid <sup>®</sup> Solution               | diclofenac solution             | Topical NSAID            | Pain/Inflammation                          |
| Pepcid <sup>®</sup> /Zantac 360 <sup>®</sup> | famotidine                      | Ulcer medication         | Ulcers/GERD                                |
| Percocet <sup>®</sup>                        | oxycodone/acetaminophen         | Opioid analgesic         | Pain                                       |
| Phenergan <sup>®</sup>                       | promethazine                    | Antihistamine            | Nausea/Vomiting                            |
| Plavix <sup>®</sup>                          | clopidogrel                     | Hematological            | Post Stroke/Heart attack                   |
| Pradaxa <sup>®</sup>                         | dabigatran etexilate            | Anticoagulant            | Blood thinner                              |
| Pred Forte <sup>®</sup>                      | prednisolone                    | Ophthalmic               | Eye inflammation                           |
| Prevacid <sup>®</sup>                        | lansoprazole                    | Ulcer medication         | Ulcers/GERD                                |
| Prilosec <sup>®</sup>                        | omeprazole                      | Ulcer medication         | Ulcers/GERD                                |
| Pristiq <sup>®</sup>                         | desvenlafaxine extended-release | Antidepressant           | Depression                                 |
| ProAir <sup>®</sup> HFA                      | albuterol sulfate               | Antiasthmatic            | Asthma                                     |
| Protonix <sup>®</sup>                        | pantoprazole                    | Ulcer medication         | Ulcers/GERD                                |
| Provigil <sup>®</sup>                        | modafinil                       | Stimulant                | Narcolepsy/Sleep apnea/Shift work disorder |
| Prozac <sup>®</sup>                          | fluoxetine                      | Antidepressant           | Depression                                 |
| Qdolo <sup>®</sup>                           | tramadol solution               | Opioid analgesic         | Pain                                       |
| Qmiiz <sup>®</sup> ODT                       | meloxicam ODT                   | NSAID                    | Pain/inflammation                          |
| Qudexy <sup>®</sup> XR                       | topiramate extended-release     | Anticonvulsant           | Seizures/Migraine                          |
| Qulipta <sup>®</sup>                         | atogepant                       | Migraine product         | Migraine                                   |
| Quviviq <sup>®</sup>                         | daridorexant                    | Hypnotic                 | Insomnia                                   |
| Raldesyl™                                    | trazodone solution              | Antidepressant           | Depression                                 |
| Relafen <sup>®</sup>                         | nabumetone                      | NSAID                    | Pain/Inflammation                          |
| Relistor <sup>®</sup>                        | methylnaltrexone                | Gastrointestinal agent   | Opioid-induced constipation                |
| Relpax <sup>®</sup>                          | eletriptan                      | Migraine product         | Migraine                                   |
| Remeron <sup>®</sup>                         | mirtazapine                     | Antidepressant           | Depression                                 |
| Requip <sup>®</sup>                          | ropinirole                      | Antiparkinsonian         | Parkinson's disease/Restless legs syndrome |
| Restoril™                                    | temazepam                       | Hypnotic                 | Insomnia                                   |
| Revia <sup>®</sup>                           | naltrexone                      | Opioid antagonist        | Opioid dependence                          |
| Rextovy™                                     | naloxone nasal spray            | Opioid antagonist        | Opioid overdose                            |
| Reyvow <sup>®</sup>                          | lasmiditan                      | Migraine product         | Migraine                                   |
| Risperdal <sup>®</sup>                       | risperidone                     | Antipsychotic            | Schizophrenia/Bipolar disorder             |
| Ritalin <sup>®</sup>                         | methylphenidate                 | Stimulant                | Attention deficit hyperactivity disorder   |
| RiVive <sup>®</sup>                          | naloxone nasal spray            | Opioid antagonist        | Opioid overdose                            |

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**Names in red** = Generic not available **NSAID** = Nonsteroidal Anti-inflammatory Drug **COPD** = Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease **GERD** = Gastroesophageal Reflux Disease

| Brand   | Generic                      | Therapeutic class                    | Pharmaceutical uses <sup>†</sup>            |
|---|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|
| Robaxin <sup>®</sup>                          | methocarbamol                | Skeletal muscle relaxant             | Muscle Spasm                                |
| Roxicodone <sup>®</sup>                       | oxycodone                    | Opioid analgesic                     | Pain  |
| Savella <sup>®</sup>                          | milnacipran                  | Psychotherapeutic/Neurological agent | Fibromyalgia                                |
| Seglentis <sup>®</sup>                        | celecoxib/tramadol           | NSAID/Opioid analgesic               | Pain  |
| Senokot <sup>®</sup>                          | sennosides                   | Laxative                             | Constipation                                |
| Senokot-S <sup>®</sup>                        | senna/docusate sodium        | Laxative                             | Constipation                                |
| Seroquel XR <sup>®</sup>                      | quetiapine extended-release  | Antipsychotic                        | Schizophrenia/Bipolar disorder/Depression   |
| Seroquel <sup>®</sup>                         | quetiapine                   | Antipsychotic                        | Schizophrenia/Bipolar disorder              |
| Silenor <sup>®</sup>                          | doxepin                      | Hypnotic                             | Insomnia                                    |
| Silvadene <sup>®</sup>                        | silver sulfadiazine          | Antiinfective - Topical              | Burn wound                                  |
| Sinequan <sup>®</sup>                         | doxepin                      | Antidepressant                       | Depression/Insomnia                         |
| Singulair <sup>®</sup>                        | montelukast                  | Antiasthmatic                        | Asthma/Allergic rhinitis                    |
| Skelaxin <sup>®</sup>                         | metaxalone                   | Skeletal muscle relaxant             | Muscle spasm                                |
| Soma <sup>®</sup>                             | carisoprodol                 | Skeletal muscle relaxant             | Muscle Spasm                                |
| Spiriva <sup>®</sup> Handihaler <sup>®</sup>  | tiotropium                   | Antiasthmatic                        | COPD  |
| Suboxone <sup>®</sup>                         | buprenorphine/naloxone       | Opioid analgesic                     | Opioid dependence                           |
| Subutex <sup>®</sup>                          | buprenorphine                | Opioid analgesic                     | Opioid dependence                           |
| Symbicort <sup>®</sup>                        | budesonide/formoterol        | Antiasthmatic                        | Asthma/COPD                                 |
| Symbravo <sup>®</sup>                         | meloxicam-rizatriptan        | Migraine Product                     | Migraine                                    |
| Symproic <sup>®</sup>                         | naldemedine                  | Gastrointestinal agent               | Opioid-induced constipation                 |
| Synthroid <sup>®</sup>                        | levothyroxine                | Thyroid                              | Thyroid hormone deficiency                  |
| Tegretol <sup>®</sup>                         | carbamazepine                | Anticonvulsant                       | Seizures/Bipolar disorder/Nerve pain        |
| Tenormin <sup>®</sup>                         | atenolol                     | Antihypertensive                     | High blood pressure/Angina                  |
| Terocin Patch                                 | lidocaine/menthol            | Dermatological - Topical             | Topical pain relief                         |
| Tivorbex <sup>®</sup>                         | indomethacin                 | NSAID                                | Pain/Inflammation                           |
| Topamax <sup>®</sup>                          | topiramate                   | Anticonvulsant                       | Seizures/Migraine                           |
| Toprol-XL <sup>®</sup>                        | metoprolol extended-release  | Antihypertensive                     | High blood pressure/Heart failure/Angina    |
| Toradol <sup>®</sup>                          | ketorolac                    | NSAID                                | Pain/Inflammation                           |
| Treximet <sup>®</sup>                         | sumatriptan-naproxen         | Migraine Product                     | Migraine                                    |
| Tricor <sup>®</sup>                           | fenofibrate                  | Antihyperlipidemic                   | High cholesterol                            |
| Trileptal <sup>®</sup>                        | oxcarbazepine                | Anticonvulsant                       | Seizures                                    |
| Trintellix <sup>®</sup>                       | vortioxetine                 | Antidepressant                       | Depression                                  |
| Trokendi XR <sup>®</sup>                      | topiramate extended-release  | Anticonvulsant                       | Seizures/Migraine                           |
| Trudhesa <sup>®</sup>                         | dihydroergotamine mesylate   | Migraine product                     | Migraine                                    |
| Truvada <sup>®</sup>                          | emtricitabine/tenofovir      | Antiviral                            | Human immunodeficiency virus infection      |
| Tylenol <sup>®</sup> Extra Strength           | acetaminophen extra-strength | Non-Opioid analgesic                 | Pain/Fever                                  |
| Tylenol <sup>®</sup> with Codeine #4          | acetaminophen/codeine        | Opioid analgesic                     | Pain  |
| Ubrelyv <sup>®</sup>                          | ubrogepant                   | Migraine product                     | Migraine                                    |
| Ultracet <sup>®</sup>                         | tramadol/acetaminophen       | Opioid analgesic                     | Pain  |
| Ultram <sup>®</sup>                           | tramadol                     | Opioid analgesic                     | Pain  |
| Ultram <sup>®</sup> ER                        | tramadol extended-release    | Opioid analgesic                     | Pain  |
| Valium <sup>®</sup>                           | diazepam                     | Antianxiety agent                    | Anxiety/Muscle spasms                       |
| Ventolin <sup>®</sup> /Proventil <sup>®</sup> | albuterol nebulizer solution | Antiasthmatic                        | Asthma                                      |
| Viagra <sup>®</sup>                           | sildenafil                   | Misc. cardiovascular                 | Erectile dysfunction/Pulmonary hypertension |
| Vibramycin <sup>®</sup>                       | doxycycline hyclate          | Antibiotic                           | Bacterial infections                        |

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| Brand                                | Generic                      | Therapeutic class              | Pharmaceutical uses <sup>†</sup>          |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|---|
| Vicoprofen <sup>®</sup>              | hydrocodone/ibuprofen        | Opioid analgesic               | Pain                                      |
| Viibryd <sup>®</sup>                 | vilazodone                   | Antidepressant                 | Depression                                |
| Vimovo <sup>®</sup>                  | naproxen/esomeprazole        | NSAID/Proton pump inhibitor    | Arthritis/Ulcer risk reduction            |
| Vistaril <sup>®</sup>                | hydroxyzine pamoate          | Antianxiety agent              | Anxiety/Itching                           |
| Vivlodex <sup>®</sup>                | meloxicam                    | NSAID                          | Pain/inflammation                         |
| Voltaren <sup>®</sup>                | diclofenac                   | NSAID                          | Pain/Inflammation                         |
| Voltaren <sup>®</sup> Arthritis Pain | diclofenac gel               | Topical NSAID                  | Pain/Inflammation                         |
| Voltaren <sup>®</sup> -XR            | diclofenac extended-release  | NSAID                          | Pain/Inflammation                         |
| Vyscoxa™                             | celecoxib suspension         | NSAID                          | Arthritis                                 |
| Wellbutrin XL <sup>®</sup>           | bupropion extended-release   | Antidepressant                 | Depression                                |
| Wellbutrin <sup>®</sup>              | bupropion                    | Antidepressant                 | Depression                                |
| Xanax <sup>®</sup>                   | alprazolam                   | Antianxiety agent              | Anxiety/Panic disorder                    |
| Xarelto <sup>®</sup>                 | rivaroxaban                  | Anticoagulant                  | Blood Thinner                             |
| Xiclo Patch™                         | diclofenac patch             | Topical NSAID                  | Pain/Inflammation                         |
| Xylocaine <sup>®</sup>               | lidocaine ointment           | Dermatological - Topical       | Numbing/Nerve pain                        |
| Zanaflex <sup>®</sup>                | tizanidine                   | Skeletal muscle relaxant       | Muscle Spasm                              |
| Zavzpret <sup>®</sup>                | zavegepant nasal spray       | Migraine product               | Migraine                                  |
| Zestril <sup>®</sup>                 | lisinopril                   | Antihypertensive               | High blood pressure/Heart failure         |
| Zetia <sup>®</sup>                   | ezetimibe                    | Antihyperlipidemic             | High cholesterol                          |
| Zimhi <sup>®</sup>                   | naloxone injection           | Opioid antagonist              | Opioid overdose                           |
| Zipsor <sup>®</sup>                  | diclofenac potassium         | NSAID                          | Pain/Inflammation                         |
| Zithromax <sup>®</sup>               | azithromycin                 | Antibiotic                     | Bacterial infections                      |
| Zocor <sup>®</sup>                   | simvastatin                  | Antihyperlipidemic             | High cholesterol                          |
| Zofran <sup>®</sup>                  | ondansetron                  | Antiemetic                     | Nausea/Vomiting                           |
| Zohydro <sup>®</sup> ER              | hydrocodone extended-release | Opioid analgesic               | Pain                                      |
| Zoloft <sup>®</sup>                  | sertraline                   | Antidepressant                 | Depression                                |
| Zonegran <sup>®</sup>                | zonisamide                   | Anticonvulsant                 | Seizures                                  |
| Zorvolex <sup>®</sup>                | diclofenac                   | NSAID                          | Pain/Inflammation                         |
| ZTlido <sup>®</sup>                  | lidocaine patch              | Topical analgesic - Anesthetic | Nerve pain                                |
| Zurnai™                              | nalmefene                    | Opioid antagonist              | Opioid overdose                           |
| Zyprexa <sup>®</sup>                 | olanzapine                   | Antipsychotic                  | Schizophrenia/Bipolar disorder/Depression |

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## **Generic-Brand index**

| Generic                           | Brand   | Therapeutic class         | Pharmaceutical uses <sup>†</sup>           |
|-----------------------------------|---|---------------------------|--|
| acetaminophen extra-strength      | Tylenol <sup>®</sup> Extra Strength           | Non-Opioid analgesic      | Pain/Fever                                 |
| acetaminophen/codeine             | Tylenol <sup>®</sup> with Codeine #4          | Opioid analgesic          | Pain                                       |
| albuterol nebulizer solution      | Ventolin <sup>®</sup> /Proventil <sup>®</sup> | Antiasthmatic             | Asthma                                     |
| albuterol sulfate                 | ProAir <sup>®</sup> HFA                       | Antiasthmatic             | Asthma                                     |
| <b>albuterol/budesonide</b>       | Airsupra <sup>®</sup>                         | Antiasthmatic             | Asthma                                     |
| alprazolam                        | Xanax <sup>®</sup>                            | Antianxiety agent         | Anxiety/Panic disorder                     |
| amitriptyline                     | Elavil <sup>®</sup>                           | Antidepressant            | Depression/Insomnia/Nerve pain             |
| amlodipine                        | Norvasc <sup>®</sup>                          | Antihypertensive          | High blood pressure/Angina                 |
| amoxicillin extended-release      | Moxatag <sup>®</sup>                          | Antibiotic                | Bacterial infections                       |
| amoxicillin/clavulanate potassium | Augmentin <sup>®</sup>                        | Antibiotic                | Bacterial infections                       |
| amphetamine/ dextroamphetamine    | Adderall <sup>®</sup>                         | Stimulant                 | Attention deficit hyperactivity disorder   |
| <b>apixaban</b>                   | Eliquis <sup>®</sup>                          | Anticoagulant             | Blood thinner                              |
| aripiprazole                      | Abilify <sup>®</sup>                          | Antipsychotic             | Schizophrenia/Bipolar disorder/Depression  |
| <b>aripiprazole film</b>          | Opipza™                                       | Antipsychotic             | Schizophrenia/Bipolar disorder/Depression  |
| armodafinil                       | Nuvigil <sup>®</sup>                          | Stimulant                 | Narcolepsy/Sleep apnea/Shift work disorder |
| aspirin                           | Ecotrin <sup>®</sup>                          | Non-Opioid analgesic      | Pain/Inflammation/Fever                    |
| atenolol                          | Tenormin <sup>®</sup>                         | Antihypertensive          | High blood pressure/Angina                 |
| <b>atogepant</b>                  | Qulipta <sup>®</sup>                          | Migraine product          | Migraine                                   |
| atorvastatin                      | Lipitor <sup>®</sup>                          | Antihyperlipidemic        | High cholesterol                           |
| azithromycin                      | Zithromax <sup>®</sup>                        | Antibiotic                | Bacterial infections                       |
| baclofen                          | Lioresal <sup>®</sup>                         | Skeletal muscle relaxant  | Spasticity                                 |
| benzhydrocodone/acetaminophen     | Apadaz <sup>®</sup>                           | Opioid analgesic          | Pain                                       |
| bisacodyl                         | Dulcolax <sup>®</sup> Suppository             | Laxative                  | Constipation                               |
| budesonide/formoterol             | Symbicort <sup>®</sup>                        | Antiasthmatic             | Asthma/COPD                                |
| buprenorphine                     | Butrans <sup>®</sup>                          | Opioid analgesic          | Pain                                       |
| buprenorphine                     | Subutex <sup>®</sup>                          | Opioid analgesic          | Opioid dependence                          |
| <b>buprenorphine</b>              | Brixadi <sup>®</sup>                          | Opioid analgesic          | Opioid dependence                          |
| buprenorphine/naloxone            | Suboxone <sup>®</sup>                         | Opioid analgesic          | Opioid dependence                          |
| bupropion                         | Wellbutrin <sup>®</sup>                       | Antidepressant            | Depression                                 |
| bupropion extended-release        | Wellbutrin XL <sup>®</sup>                    | Antidepressant            | Depression                                 |
| buspirone                         | BuSpar <sup>®</sup>                           | Antianxiety agent         | Anxiety                                    |
| <b>buspirone capsules</b>         | Bucapsol™                                     | Antianxiety agent         | Anxiety                                    |
| butalbital/acetaminophen/caffeine | Esgic <sup>®</sup> /Fioricet <sup>®</sup>     | Non-Opioid analgesic      | Headache                                   |
| calcitonin/salmon                 | Miacalcin <sup>®</sup>                        | Endocrine/Metabolic agent | Osteoporosis                               |
| carbamazepine                     | Tegretol <sup>®</sup>                         | Anticonvulsant            | Seizures/Bipolar disorder/Nerve pain       |
| carisoprodol                      | Soma <sup>®</sup>                             | Skeletal muscle relaxant  | Muscle Spasm                               |
| carvedilol                        | Coreg <sup>®</sup>                            | Antihypertensive          | High blood pressure/Heart failure          |
| celecoxib                         | Celebrex <sup>®</sup>                         | NSAID                     | Pain/Inflammation                          |
| <b>celecoxib solution</b>         | Elyxyb <sup>®</sup>                           | Migraine product          | Migraine                                   |
| <b>celecoxib suspension</b>       | Vyscoxa™                                      | NSAID                     | Arthritis                                  |
| <b>celecoxib/tramadol</b>         | Seglantis <sup>®</sup>                        | NSAID/Opioid analgesic    | Pain                                       |
| cephalexin                        | Keflex <sup>®</sup>                           | Antibiotic                | Bacterial Infections                       |
| chlorzoxazone                     | Parafon Forte <sup>®</sup> DSC                | Skeletal muscle relaxant  | Muscle spasm                               |
| ciprofloxacin                     | Cipro <sup>®</sup>                            | Antibiotic                | Bacterial Infections                       |
| citalopram                        | Celexa <sup>®</sup>                           | Antidepressant            | Depression                                 |

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| Generic                           | Brand  | Therapeutic class        | Pharmaceutical uses <sup>†</sup>       |
|-----------------------------------|--|--------------------------|--|
| clindamycin                       | Cleocin <sup>®</sup>                         | Antibiotic               | Bacterial infections                   |
| clonazepam                        | Klonopin <sup>®</sup>                        | Anticonvulsant           | Antianxiety agent                      |
| clonidine                         | Catapres <sup>®</sup>                        | Antihypertensive         | High blood pressure                    |
| clopidogrel                       | Plavix <sup>®</sup>                          | Hematological            | Post Stroke/Heart attack               |
| cyclobenzaprine                   | Flexeril <sup>®</sup>                        | Skeletal muscle relaxant | Muscle spasm                           |
| cyclobenzaprine extended-release  | Amrix <sup>®</sup>                           | Skeletal muscle relaxant | Muscle spasm                           |
| dabigatran etexilate              | Pradaxa <sup>®</sup>                         | Anticoagulant            | Blood thinner                          |
| <b>daridorexant</b>               | Quviviq <sup>®</sup>                         | Hypnotic                 | Insomnia                               |
| desvenlafaxine extended-release   | Pristiq <sup>®</sup>                         | Antidepressant           | Depression                             |
| dexlansoprazole                   | Dexilant <sup>®</sup>                        | Ulcer medication         | Ulcers/GERD                            |
| diazepam                          | Valium <sup>®</sup>                          | Antianxiety agent        | Anxiety/Muscle spasms                  |
| diclofenac                        | Voltaren <sup>®</sup>                        | NSAID                    | Pain/Inflammation                      |
| diclofenac                        | Zorvolex <sup>®</sup>                        | NSAID                    | Pain/Inflammation                      |
| diclofenac extended-release       | Voltaren <sup>®</sup> -XR                    | NSAID                    | Pain/Inflammation                      |
| diclofenac gel                    | Voltaren <sup>®</sup> Arthritis Pain         | Topical NSAID            | Pain/Inflammation                      |
| diclofenac patch                  | Flector <sup>®</sup> Patch                   | Topical NSAID            | Pain/Inflammation                      |
| <b>diclofenac patch</b>           | Licart <sup>®</sup> Patch                    | Topical NSAID            | Pain/Inflammation                      |
| <b>diclofenac patch</b>           | Xiclo Patch™                                 | Topical NSAID            | Pain/Inflammation                      |
| diclofenac potassium              | Cambia <sup>®</sup>                          | Migraine product         | Migraine                               |
| diclofenac potassium              | Cataflam <sup>®</sup>                        | NSAID                    | Pain/Inflammation                      |
| diclofenac potassium              | Zipsor <sup>®</sup>                          | NSAID                    | Pain/Inflammation                      |
| diclofenac solution               | Pennsaid <sup>®</sup> Solution               | Topical NSAID            | Pain/Inflammation                      |
| diclofenac/misoprostol            | Arthrotec <sup>®</sup>                       | NSAID                    | Pain/Inflammation                      |
| <b>dihydroergotamine mesylate</b> | Brekiya <sup>®</sup>                         | Migraine product         | Migraine                               |
| <b>dihydroergotamine mesylate</b> | Trudhesa <sup>®</sup>                        | Migraine product         | Migraine                               |
| divalproex                        | Depakote <sup>®</sup>                        | Anticonvulsant           | Seizures/Migraine/Bipolar disorder     |
| divalproex extended-release       | Depakote <sup>®</sup> ER                     | Anticonvulsant           | Seizures/Migraine/Bipolar disorder     |
| docusate sodium                   | Colace <sup>®</sup>                          | Laxative                 | Constipation                           |
| donepezil                         | Aricept <sup>®</sup>                         | Neurological agent       | Alzheimer's Disease                    |
| doxepin                           | Silenor <sup>®</sup>                         | Hypnotic                 | Insomnia                               |
| doxepin                           | Sinequan <sup>®</sup>                        | Antidepressant           | Depression/Insomnia                    |
| doxycycline hyclate               | Vibramycin <sup>®</sup>                      | Antibiotic               | Bacterial infections                   |
| duloxetine                        | Cymbalta <sup>®</sup>                        | Antidepressant           | Depression/Pain/Anxiety                |
| <b>duloxetine</b>                 | Drizalma Sprinkle™                           | Antidepressant           | Depression/Pain/Anxiety                |
| eletriptan                        | Relpax <sup>®</sup>                          | Migraine product         | Migraine                               |
| emtricitabine/tenofovir           | Truvada <sup>®</sup>                         | Antiviral                | Human immunodeficiency virus infection |
| enoxaparin                        | Lovenox <sup>®</sup>                         | Anticoagulant            | Blood Thinner                          |
| <b>erenumab-aooe</b>              | Aimovig <sup>®</sup>                         | Migraine product         | Migraine                               |
| escitalopram                      | Lexapro <sup>®</sup>                         | Antidepressant           | Depression                             |
| esomeprazole magnesium            | Nexium <sup>®</sup>                          | Ulcer medication         | Ulcers/GERD                            |
| eszopiclone                       | Lunesta <sup>®</sup>                         | Hypnotic                 | Insomnia                               |
| etodolac                          | Lodine <sup>®</sup>                          | NSAID                    | Pain/Inflammation                      |
| etodolac extended-release         | Lodine <sup>®</sup> ER                       | NSAID                    | Pain/Inflammation                      |
| ezetimibe                         | Zetia <sup>®</sup>                           | Antihyperlipidemic       | High cholesterol                       |
| famotidine                        | Pepcid <sup>®</sup> /Zantac 360 <sup>®</sup> | Ulcer medication         | Ulcers/GERD                            |

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| Generic                              | Brand  | Therapeutic class              | Pharmaceutical uses <sup>†</sup>         |
|--------------------------------------|--|--------------------------------|--|
| fenofibrate                          | Tricor <sup>®</sup>                          | Antihyperlipidemic             | High cholesterol                         |
| fentanyl                             | Duragesic <sup>®</sup>                       | Opioid analgesic               | Pain                                     |
| fluoxetine                           | Prozac <sup>®</sup>                          | Antidepressant                 | Depression                               |
| fluticasone                          | Flonase <sup>®</sup>                         | Corticosteroid - Nasal         | Allergies                                |
| fluticasone/salmeterol               | Advair Diskus <sup>®</sup>                   | Antiasthmatic                  | Asthma/COPD                              |
| <b>fremanezumab-vfrm</b>             | Ajovy <sup>®</sup>                           | Migraine product               | Migraine                                 |
| furosemide                           | Lasix <sup>®</sup>                           | Diuretic                       | High Blood Pressure/Heart failure        |
| gabapentin                           | Neurontin <sup>®</sup>                       | Anticonvulsant                 | Seizures/Nerve pain                      |
| gabapentin                           | Gralise <sup>®</sup>                         | Anticonvulsant                 | Nerve pain                               |
| <b>gabapentin enacarbil</b>          | Horizant <sup>®</sup>                        | Anticonvulsant                 | Restless Legs Syndrome                   |
| <b>galcanezumab-gnlm</b>             | Emgality <sup>®</sup>                        | Migraine product               | Migraine                                 |
| <b>gepirone</b>                      | Exxua <sup>™</sup>                           | Antidepressant                 | Depression                               |
| hydrochlorothiazide                  | Hydrodiuril <sup>®</sup>                     | Diuretic                       | High blood pressure/Heart failure        |
| hydrocodone extended-release         | Hysingla <sup>®</sup> ER                     | Opioid analgesic               | Pain                                     |
| hydrocodone extended-release         | Zohydro <sup>®</sup> ER                      | Opioid analgesic               | Pain                                     |
| hydrocodone/acetaminophen            | Norco <sup>®</sup>                           | Opioid analgesic               | Pain                                     |
| hydrocodone/ibuprofen                | Vicoprofen <sup>®</sup>                      | Opioid analgesic               | Pain                                     |
| hydromorphone                        | Dilaudid <sup>®</sup>                        | Opioid analgesic               | Pain                                     |
| hydromorphone extended-release       | Exalgo <sup>®</sup>                          | Opioid analgesic               | Pain                                     |
| hydroxyzine                          | Atarax <sup>®</sup>                          | Antianxiety agent              | Anxiety/Itching                          |
| hydroxyzine pamoate                  | Vistaril <sup>®</sup>                        | Antianxiety agent              | Anxiety/Itching                          |
| ibuprofen                            | Advil <sup>®</sup>                           | NSAID                          | Pain/Inflammation                        |
| ibuprofen/acetaminophen              | Advil <sup>®</sup> Dual Action               | Non-Opioid analgesic           | Minor aches and pain                     |
| ibuprofen/famotidine                 | Duexis <sup>®</sup>                          | NSAID/Histamine blocker        | Arthritis/Ulcer Risk reduction           |
| indomethacin                         | Tivorbex <sup>®</sup>                        | NSAID                          | Pain/Inflammation                        |
| <b>ipratropium bromide/albuterol</b> | Combivent <sup>®</sup> Respimat <sup>®</sup> | Antiasthmatic                  | COPD                                     |
| ketoprofen                           | Orudis <sup>®</sup>                          | NSAID                          | Pain/Inflammation                        |
| ketorolac                            | Toradol <sup>®</sup>                         | NSAID                          | Pain/Inflammation                        |
| lactulose                            | Constulose <sup>®</sup>                      | Laxative                       | Constipation                             |
| lamotrigine                          | Lamictal <sup>®</sup>                        | Anticonvulsant                 | Seizures/Bipolar Disorder                |
| lansoprazole                         | Prevacid <sup>®</sup>                        | Ulcer medication               | Ulcers/GERD                              |
| <b>lasmiditan</b>                    | Reyvow <sup>®</sup>                          | Migraine product               | Migraine                                 |
| levetiracetam                        | Keppra <sup>®</sup>                          | Anticonvulsant                 | Seizures                                 |
| levofloxacin                         | Levaquin <sup>®</sup>                        | Antibiotic                     | Bacterial infections                     |
| levothyroxine                        | Synthroid <sup>®</sup>                       | Thyroid                        | Thyroid hormone deficiency               |
| lidocaine ointment                   | Xylocaine <sup>®</sup>                       | Dermatological - Topical       | Numbing/Nerve pain                       |
| lidocaine patch                      | Lidoderm <sup>®</sup> Patch                  | Topical analgesic - Anesthetic | Nerve pain                               |
| <b>lidocaine patch</b>               | ZTlido <sup>®</sup>                          | Topical analgesic - Anesthetic | Nerve pain                               |
| <b>lidocaine/menthol</b>             | Terocin Patch                                | Dermatological - Topical       | Topical pain relief                      |
| <b>linaclotide</b>                   | Linzess <sup>®</sup>                         | Gastrointestinal agent         | Constipation/Irritable bowel syndrome    |
| lisinopril                           | Zestril <sup>®</sup>                         | Antihypertensive               | High blood pressure/Heart failure        |
| lorazepam                            | Ativan <sup>®</sup>                          | Antianxiety agent              | Anxiety/Insomnia                         |
| <b>lorazepam extended-release</b>    | Loreev XR <sup>®</sup>                       | Antianxiety agent              | Anxiety                                  |
| losartan potassium                   | Cozaar <sup>®</sup>                          | Antihypertensive               | High blood pressure                      |
| lubiprostone                         | Amitiza <sup>®</sup>                         | Gastrointestinal agent         | Constipation/Opioid-Induced constipation |

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| Generic                                    | Brand                    | Therapeutic class                    | Pharmaceutical uses <sup>†</sup>           |
|--|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|
| lurasidone                                 | Latuda <sup>®</sup>      | Antipsychotic                        | Schizophrenia/Bipolar disorder             |
| meclizine                                  | Antivert <sup>®</sup>    | Antiemetic                           | Nausea/Vomiting                            |
| meloxicam                                  | Mobic <sup>®</sup>       | NSAID                                | Pain/Inflammation                          |
| <b>meloxicam ODT</b>                       | Qmiiiz <sup>®</sup> ODT  | NSAID                                | Pain/inflammation                          |
| meloxicam                                  | Vivlodex <sup>®</sup>    | NSAID                                | Pain/inflammation                          |
| <b>meloxicam-rizatriptan</b>               | Symbravo <sup>®</sup>    | Migraine Product                     | Migraine                                   |
| memantine                                  | Namenda <sup>®</sup>     | Psychotherapeutic/Neurological agent | Alzheimer's disease                        |
| menthol                                    | Bengay <sup>®</sup>      | Dermatological - Topical             | Muscle pain                                |
| metaxalone                                 | Skelaxin <sup>®</sup>    | Skeletal muscle relaxant             | Muscle spasm                               |
| metformin                                  | Glucophage <sup>®</sup>  | Antidiabetic                         | High blood sugar                           |
| methadone                                  | Dolophine <sup>®</sup>   | Opioid analgesic                     | Pain                                       |
| methocarbamol                              | Robaxin <sup>®</sup>     | Skeletal muscle relaxant             | Muscle Spasm                               |
| <b>methyl salicylate/capsaicin/menthol</b> | New Terocin Lotion       | Dermatological - Topical             | Topical pain relief                        |
| <b>methylnaltrexone</b>                    | Relistor <sup>®</sup>    | Gastrointestinal agent               | Opioid-induced constipation                |
| methylphenidate                            | Ritalin <sup>®</sup>     | Stimulant                            | Attention deficit hyperactivity disorder   |
| methylprednisolone                         | Medrol <sup>®</sup>      | Corticosteroid                       | Inflammatory Disorders                     |
| metoprolol extended-release                | Toprol-XL <sup>®</sup>   | Antihypertensive                     | High blood pressure/Heart failure/Angina   |
| metoprolol tartrate                        | Lopressor <sup>®</sup>   | Antihypertensive                     | High blood pressure/Angina                 |
| <b>milnacipran</b>                         | Savella <sup>®</sup>     | Psychotherapeutic/Neurological agent | Fibromyalgia                               |
| mirtazapine                                | Remeron <sup>®</sup>     | Antidepressant                       | Depression                                 |
| modafinil                                  | Provigil <sup>®</sup>    | Stimulant                            | Narcolepsy/Sleep apnea/Shift work disorder |
| montelukast                                | Singulair <sup>®</sup>   | Antiasthmatic                        | Asthma/Allergic rhinitis                   |
| morphine extended-release                  | Avinza <sup>®</sup>      | Opioid analgesic                     | Pain                                       |
| morphine extended-release                  | Kadian <sup>®</sup>      | Opioid analgesic                     | Pain                                       |
| morphine extended-release                  | MS Contin <sup>®</sup>   | Opioid analgesic                     | Pain                                       |
| mupirocin                                  | Bactroban <sup>®</sup>   | Antiinfective - Topical              | Skin infections                            |
| nabumetone                                 | Relafen <sup>®</sup>     | NSAID                                | Pain/Inflammation                          |
| nadolol                                    | Corgard <sup>®</sup>     | Antihypertensive                     | High blood pressure/Angina                 |
| <b>naldemedine</b>                         | Symproic <sup>®</sup>    | Gastrointestinal agent               | Opioid-induced constipation                |
| <b>nalmefene</b>                           | Opvee <sup>®</sup>       | Opioid antagonist                    | Opioid overdose                            |
| <b>nalmefene</b>                           | Zurnai <sup>™</sup>      | Opioid antagonist                    | Opioid overdose                            |
| <b>naloxegol</b>                           | Movantik <sup>®</sup>    | Gastrointestinal agent               | Opioid-Induced Constipation                |
| <b>naloxone injection</b>                  | Zimhi <sup>®</sup>       | Opioid antagonist                    | Opioid overdose                            |
| naloxone nasal spray                       | Narcan <sup>®</sup>      | Opioid antagonist                    | Opioid overdose                            |
| naloxone nasal spray                       | RiVive <sup>®</sup>      | Opioid antagonist                    | Opioid overdose                            |
| naloxone nasal spray                       | Rextovy <sup>™</sup>     | Opioid antagonist                    | Opioid overdose                            |
| naltrexone                                 | Revia <sup>®</sup>       | Opioid antagonist                    | Opioid dependence                          |
| naproxen                                   | Naprosyn <sup>®</sup>    | NSAID                                | Pain/Inflammation                          |
| naproxen delayed-release                   | EC-Naprosyn <sup>®</sup> | NSAID                                | Pain/Inflammation                          |
| naproxen sodium                            | Anaprox <sup>®</sup> DS  | NSAID                                | Pain/Inflammation                          |
| naproxen/esomeprazole                      | Vimovo <sup>®</sup>      | NSAID/Proton pump inhibitor          | Arthritis/Ulcer risk reduction             |
| nebivolol                                  | Bystolic <sup>®</sup>    | Antihypertensive                     | High blood pressure                        |
| nortriptyline                              | Pamelor <sup>®</sup>     | Antidepressant                       | Depression/Insomnia/Nerve pain             |
| olanzapine                                 | Zyprexa <sup>®</sup>     | Antipsychotic                        | Schizophrenia/Bipolar disorder/Depression  |
| omeprazole                                 | Prilosec <sup>®</sup>    | Ulcer medication                     | Ulcers/GERD                                |

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| Generic                           | Brand                    | Therapeutic class        | Pharmaceutical uses <sup>†</sup>            |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---|
| ondansetron                       | Zofran <sup>®</sup>      | Antiemetic               | Nausea/Vomiting                             |
| orphenadrine                      | Norflex <sup>®</sup>     | Skeletal muscle relaxant | Muscle Spasm                                |
| oxaprozin                         | Daypro <sup>®</sup>      | NSAID                    | Pain/Inflammation                           |
| oxcarbazepine                     | Trileptal <sup>®</sup>   | Anticonvulsant           | Seizures                                    |
| oxybutynin extended-release       | Ditropan XL <sup>®</sup> | Urinary antispasmodic    | Overactive bladder                          |
| oxycodone                         | Roxicodone <sup>®</sup>  | Opioid analgesic         | Pain  |
| <b>oxycodone extended-release</b> | OxyContin <sup>®</sup>   | Opioid analgesic         | Pain  |
| oxycodone/acetaminophen           | Percocet <sup>®</sup>    | Opioid analgesic         | Pain  |
| oxymorphone                       | Opana <sup>®</sup>       | Opioid analgesic         | Pain  |
| oxymorphone extended-release      | Opana <sup>®</sup> ER    | Opioid analgesic         | Pain  |
| pantoprazole                      | Protonix <sup>®</sup>    | Ulcer medication         | Ulcers/GERD                                 |
| paroxetine                        | Paxil <sup>®</sup>       | Antidepressant           | Depression                                  |
| phenytoin                         | Dilantin <sup>®</sup>    | Anticonvulsant           | Seizures                                    |
| piroxicam                         | Feldene <sup>®</sup>     | NSAID                    | Pain/Inflammation                           |
| polyethylene glycol               | MiraLAX <sup>®</sup>     | Laxative                 | Constipation                                |
| potassium chloride                | Klor-Con <sup>®</sup>    | Mineral and electrolyte  | Potassium deficiency                        |
| prazosin                          | Minipress <sup>®</sup>   | Antihypertensive         | High Blood Pressure                         |
| prednisolone                      | Pred Forte <sup>®</sup>  | Ophthalmic               | Eye inflammation                            |
| prednisone                        | Deltasone <sup>®</sup>   | Corticosteroid           | Inflammatory disorders                      |
| pregabalin                        | Lyrica <sup>®</sup>      | Anticonvulsant           | Fibromyalgia/Seizures/Nerve pain            |
| promethazine                      | Phenergan <sup>®</sup>   | Antihistamine            | Nausea/Vomiting                             |
| propranolol                       | Inderal <sup>®</sup>     | Antihypertensive         | High blood pressure/Migraine                |
| propranolol extended-release      | Inderal <sup>®</sup> LA  | Antihypertensive         | High blood pressure/Migraine                |
| prucalopride                      | Motegrity <sup>®</sup>   | Gastrointestinal agent   | Constipation                                |
| quetiapine                        | Seroquel <sup>®</sup>    | Antipsychotic            | Schizophrenia/Bipolar disorder              |
| quetiapine extended-release       | Seroquel XR <sup>®</sup> | Antipsychotic            | Schizophrenia/Bipolar disorder/Depression   |
| rabeprazole                       | Aciphex <sup>®</sup>     | Ulcer medication         | Ulcers/GERD                                 |
| <b>raltegravir</b>                | Isentress <sup>®</sup>   | Antiviral                | Human immunodeficiency virus infection      |
| ramipril                          | Altace <sup>®</sup>      | Antihypertensive         | High blood pressure/Heart failure           |
| <b>rimegepant</b>                 | Nurtec <sup>®</sup> ODT  | Migraine product         | Migraine                                    |
| risperidone                       | Risperdal <sup>®</sup>   | Antipsychotic            | Schizophrenia/Bipolar disorder              |
| rivaroxaban                       | Xarelto <sup>®</sup>     | Anticoagulant            | Blood Thinner                               |
| ropinirole                        | Requip <sup>®</sup>      | Antiparkinsonian         | Parkinson's disease/Restless legs syndrome  |
| rosuvastatin                      | Crestor <sup>®</sup>     | Antihyperlipidemic       | High Cholesterol                            |
| senna/docusate sodium             | Senokot-S <sup>®</sup>   | Laxative                 | Constipation                                |
| sennosides                        | Senokot <sup>®</sup>     | Laxative                 | Constipation                                |
| sertraline                        | Zoloft <sup>®</sup>      | Antidepressant           | Depression                                  |
| sildenafil                        | Viagra <sup>®</sup>      | Misc. cardiovascular     | Erectile dysfunction/Pulmonary hypertension |
| silver sulfadiazine               | Silvadene <sup>®</sup>   | Antiinfective - Topical  | Burn wound                                  |
| simvastatin                       | Zocor <sup>®</sup>       | Antihyperlipidemic       | High cholesterol                            |
| sulfamethoxazole/trimethoprim     | Bactrim <sup>®</sup> DS  | Antibiotic               | Bacterial infections                        |
| sulindac                          | Clinoril <sup>®</sup>    | NSAID                    | Pain/Inflammation                           |
| sumatriptan                       | Imitrex <sup>®</sup>     | Migraine Product         | Migraine                                    |
| <b>sumatriptan-naproxen</b>       | Treximet <sup>®</sup>    | Migraine Product         | Migraine                                    |
| <b>suzetrigine</b>                | Journavx <sup>®</sup>    | Non-Opioid analgesic     | Pain  |

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| Generic                             | Brand  | Therapeutic class           | Pharmaceutical uses <sup>†</sup>       |
|-------------------------------------|--|-----------------------------|--|
| tadalafil                           | Cialis <sup>®</sup>                          | Misc. cardiovascular        | Erectile dysfunction/Enlarged prostate |
| tamsulosin                          | Flomax <sup>®</sup>                          | Misc. genitourinary product | Enlarged Prostate                      |
| <b>tapentadol</b>                   | Nucynta <sup>®</sup>                         | Opioid analgesic            | Pain                                   |
| <b>tapentadol extended-release</b>  | Nucynta <sup>®</sup> ER                      | Opioid analgesic            | Pain                                   |
| temazepam                           | Restoril™                                    | Hypnotic                    | Insomnia                               |
| testosterone                        | AndroGel <sup>®</sup>                        | Androgen                    | Testosterone deficiency                |
| tiotropium                          | Spiriva <sup>®</sup> Handihaler <sup>®</sup> | Antiasthmatic               | COPD                                   |
| tizanidine                          | Zanaflex <sup>®</sup>                        | Skeletal muscle relaxant    | Muscle Spasm                           |
| topiramate                          | Topamax <sup>®</sup>                         | Anticonvulsant              | Seizures/Migraine                      |
| <b>topiramate extended-release</b>  | Qudexy <sup>®</sup> XR                       | Anticonvulsant              | Seizures/Migraine                      |
| <b>topiramate extended-release</b>  | Trokendi XR <sup>®</sup>                     | Anticonvulsant              | Seizures/Migraine                      |
| <b>topiramate solution</b>          | Eprontia <sup>®</sup>                        | Anticonvulsant              | Seizures/Migraine                      |
| tramadol                            | Ultram <sup>®</sup>                          | Opioid analgesic            | Pain                                   |
| <b>tramadol extended-release</b>    | Conzip <sup>®</sup>                          | Opioid analgesic            | Pain                                   |
| <b>tramadol extended-release</b>    | Ultram <sup>®</sup> ER                       | Opioid analgesic            | Pain                                   |
| <b>tramadol/acetaminophen</b>       | Ultracet <sup>®</sup>                        | Opioid analgesic            | Pain                                   |
| <b>tramadol solution</b>            | Qdolo <sup>®</sup>                           | Opioid analgesic            | Pain                                   |
| trazodone                           | Desyrel <sup>®</sup>                         | Antidepressant              | Depression/Insomnia                    |
| <b>trazodone solution</b>           | Raldesy™                                     | Antidepressant              | Depression                             |
| triamcinolone                       | Kenalog <sup>®</sup>                         | Corticosteroid - Topical    | Inflammatory disorders                 |
| <b>ubrogepant</b>                   | Ubrelvy <sup>®</sup>                         | Migraine product            | Migraine                               |
| valsartan                           | Diovan <sup>®</sup>                          | Antihypertensive            | High blood pressure/Heart failure      |
| venlafaxine                         | Effexor <sup>®</sup>                         | Antidepressant              | Depression                             |
| <b>venlafaxine extended-release</b> | Effexor <sup>®</sup> XR                      | Antidepressant              | Depression                             |
| <b>vilazodone</b>                   | Viibryd <sup>®</sup>                         | Antidepressant              | Depression                             |
| <b>vortioxetine</b>                 | Trintellix <sup>®</sup>                      | Antidepressant              | Depression                             |
| warfarin                            | Coumadin <sup>®</sup>                        | Anticoagulant               | Blood thinner                          |
| <b>zavegepant nasal spray</b>       | Zavzpret <sup>®</sup>                        | Migraine product            | Migraine                               |
| zolpidem                            | Ambien <sup>®</sup>                          | Hypnotic                    | Insomnia                               |
| <b>zolpidem extended-release</b>    | Ambien CR <sup>®</sup>                       | Hypnotic                    | Insomnia                               |
| zonisamide                          | Zonegran <sup>®</sup>                        | Anticonvulsant              | Seizures                               |

<sup>†</sup> Pharmaceutical uses listed are not all-inclusive; does not include all FDA approved and off-label uses. ER, XR, CR, LA, XL = Extended-release formulations.

**Names in red** = Generic not available **NSAID** = Nonsteroidal Anti-inflammatory Drug **COPD** = Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease **GERD** = Gastroesophageal Reflux Disease

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#### About Optum Workers' Compensation and Auto No-Fault Solutions

Optum Workers' Compensation and Auto No-Fault Solutions collaborates with clients to lower costs while improving health outcomes for the injured persons we serve. Our comprehensive pharmacy, ancillary, managed care services, and settlement solutions, combine data, analytics, and extensive clinical expertise with innovative technology to ensure injured persons receive safe, appropriate and cost-effective care throughout the lifecycle of a claim. For more information, email us at [expectmore@optum.com](mailto:expectmore@optum.com).

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